

BCD 110

INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

FINAL EXAM

INSTRUCTIONS: Attempt all the questions in **SECTION ONE** and any other **FOUR** in **SECTION TWO**

SECTION ONE (20 MARKS)

Part A.

Define the following terms as they are used in community development

- a. Bonding social capital (capacity). **2 Marks**
- b. Bridging capital. **2 Marks**
- c. An entrepreneur. **2 Marks**
- d. Civic infrastructure. **2 Marks**
- e. Community (capacity) building. **2 Marks**

Part B.

- a. What are the five types of community capital? **5 Marks**
- b. Who is a good community leader and what are some characteristics of good leaders? **5 Marks**

SECTION TWO (80 MARKS)

1. a) How is community development related to economic development? **10**

Marks

b) Who practices community and economic development? **5 Marks**

c) Why is it important for a community to be “development ready?” **5**

Marks

2. a) What are the characteristics of community development? **10 Marks**

b) How is community development both a process and an outcome? **5**

Marks

c) What is the difference between growth and development? **5 Marks**

3. a) State seven key concerns in the community development field. **7 Marks**

b) . State and briefly explain seven theoretical perspectives as to how they may be applied to community development practice. **13 Marks**

4. Social systems have manifest and latent functions. Manifest functions are intentional and recognized. In contrast, latent functions may be unintentional and unrecognized. Discuss. **20 Marks**

BCD 110

5. a) What are the “three legs of the stool” in traditional economic development? **6 Marks**
- b) What other activities do economic developers do? **4 Marks**
- c) Selective incentives and the threat of sanctions against those who fail to participate are two conditions expected in collective behavior. Explain. **10 Marks**
6. a) What are the five major steps of the community visioning process? **5 Marks**
- b) What are some fundamental questions that should be addressed before a community-based organization (CBO) is established? **10 Marks**
- c) What is a SWOT analysis and why is it useful or important in community marketing? **5 Marks**