

## Lecture № 11.

**The Theme:** The Preposition and prepositional phrases in English.

### Plan:

1. Introduction. General survey of the Preposition in English.
2. Prepositional phrases in English.
3. Exercises for the consolidation of the lecture.
4. Tests on the theme.
5. Assessment.

### 1. Introduction. General survey of the Preposition in English.

**The preposition** is a part of speech which denotes the relations between objects and phenomena. It shows the relations between a noun or a pronoun and other words. Usually the preposition is not stressed and stands before the word it refers to. Desert moved quickly **to** the windows.

Sometimes, however, a preposition may be separated from the word it refers to and placed at the end of the sentence or clause. In that case it is stressed.

But he sounds as though he knows what he's talking **about**.

The preposition may be weakly stressed before a pronoun.

She wrote the words **to** them herself, and other poems.

The preposition is stressed when its meaning is emphasized: The book was **in** the table, not **on** it.

**As to their morphological structure** prepositions fall under the following groups:

- (1) simple (in, on, at, for, with, etc.);
- (2) derivative (*behind, below, across, along, etc.*);
- (3) compound (*inside, outside, within, without, etc.*);
- (4) composite (*because of, in front of, in accordance with, etc.*)

**According to their meaning** prepositions may be divided into prepositions of place and direction (*in, on, below, under, between, etc.*), time (*after, before, at, etc.*), prepositions expressing abstract relations (*by, with, because of, with a view to, etc.*)

The lexical meaning of some prepositions is quite concrete (e. g. *in, below, between, before, after, at, etc.*) while that of some other prepositions may be weakened to a great extent (e. g. *to, by, of*).

For instance, the preposition **to** generally indicates direction or movement towards something:  
Every night Sissy went **to** Rachel's lodging, and sat with her **in** the small neat room.

But in some cases the lexical meaning of the preposition **to** is weakened.

... all the house belongs **to** me, or will do **in** a few years.

Some prepositions are polysemantic and may express different relations,

e.g. *for*: Never once had Erik sensed the struggle **for** life. (purpose)

Even when their eyes had met and her sister had approached the bed, Lousia lay **for** minutes looking at her in silence... (time)

She could scarcely move her head **for** pain and heaviness, her eyes were strained and sore, and she was very weak. (cause)

**Some prepositions are homonymous with adverbs and conjunctions.** For instance, the prepositions *after* and *before* are homonymous with the adverbs *after* and *before* and with the conjunctions *after* and *before*.

There is an old saying that if a man has not fallen in love *before* forty, he had better not fall in love **after**. (adverb)

When he got back to Ann Arbor, he found Savina in a state of excitement because Trasker had heard from Regan **after** Erik had left. (conjunction)

"Where do you intend to stay tonight?" she asked **after** a moment. (preposition)

The colour rushed into Bosinney's face, but soon receded, leaving it sallow-brown as **before**. (adverb)

He did not write to her, and it was almost a year **before** he began to see her again. (conjunction)

This letter seemed to afford her peculiar satisfaction; she read it through twice **before** replying to the landlady. (preposition)

Though identical in form, adverbs, prepositions, and conjunctions are different parts of speech. The adverb, unlike the preposition and conjunction, serves as part of the sentence, e. g. *after* is an adverbial modifier of time, etc.

**Some prepositions (*on, in, by, over, off, up*) are homonymous with postpositions.**

A preposition as well as a postposition does not perform any independent function in the sentence. But while a preposition denotes the relation between objects and phenomena, a postposition is part of a composite verb.

A preposition is not usually stressed, while a postposition usually bears the stress.

We've got to live **on** what we earn. (preposition)

He liked Erik more than any of the assistants the department had taken **on** in a long time, as much as he could like one of the younger men. (postposition)

## 2. Prepositional phrases in English.

Prepositional phrases are prepositions and other parts of speech either preceding or following them. They are not translated word by word and have a particular meaning. In teaching *English for specific purposes* learners are required to have a certain knowledge on prepositional phrases as they are very often used in speech. Below most commonly used prepositional phrases are given acquiring of which helps the future Masters in English to know the language well.

a bar of chocolate – bir bo‘lak shokolad

a blob of cream – bir tomchi qaymoq

a blob of ink – bir tomchi siyoh

a block of flats – ko‘p qavatli uylar

a bottle of milk (Fanta, Coca Cola, mineral water, juice) – bir butilka sut (fanta, koka kola, mineral suv, sharbat)

a bowl of rice (soup, porridge) – bir kosa guruch (sho‘rva, shavla)

a box of juice – bir quti sharbat

a bunch of grapes – bir shingil uzum

a can of oil – bir banka yog‘

A car with poor brakes and no brake lights is dangerous – tormozi, pedali, tutqichi yomon va tormoz chirog‘i yo‘q mashina havflidir

a change for the better (for the worse) – yaxshi (yomon) tomonga o‘zgarish

a change in the weather – ob-havodagi o‘zgarish

a cheque for (money, etc.) – (pul va b.) uchun chek

a cold in the head – bosh shamollashi

a collection of stamps – marka to‘plami

a common mistake – odatiy (umumiy, hammaga xos bo‘lgan) xato

a cup of tea – bir piyola choy

a dash of milk – bir qultum sut

a demand for – ... ga talab, ehtiyoj

a department store – universal magazin  
a devoted friend – sodiq do‘st  
a dinner of four courses (a four course dinner) – to‘rt xil ovqatli tushlik  
a distant relative – uzoq qarindosh  
a drop of oil – ozgina yog‘, bir tomchi yog‘  
a drop of tea – bir qultum choy  
a fall of snow – qor tushishi, qor yog‘ishi  
a familiar sight (voice, fact, etc.) – tanish chehra (ovoz, fakt va b.)  
a fierce battle – shafqatsiz jang  
a firm answer – qat‘iy javob  
a firm decision – qat‘iy qaror  
a firm voice – qat‘iy ovoz  
a first class sleeper – birinchi darajali (lyuks) vagon  
a first-class (second-class) compartment – birinchi (ikkinchi) darajali kupe  
a five-year-old boy – 5 yoshli bola  
a flight of birds – bir gala qush  
a flush of hope (excitement) – umid (hayajon) olovi  
a glass of water – bir stakan suv  
a good deal of – ko‘pgina  
a herd of cattle (sheep, cows, etc.) – hayvonlar (qo‘y, mol va b.) podasi  
a housewarming party – yangi uyga ko‘chish munosabati bilan berilgan ziyofat kechasi  
a hobby group – havaskorlik to‘garagi  
a hunk of cheese – katta bir bo‘lak pishloq  
a jar of honey – bir banka (ko‘za) asal  
a lecture in literature – adabiyotdan ma‘ruza  
a loaf of bread – bir burda non  
a lonely house – yakka uy  
a long way from – ... dan uzoqda  
a lot of – ko‘pgina  
a lump of sugar – bir bo‘lak qand

a midday meal – tushlik ovqat  
a middle aged person – o‘rta yashar odam  
a morning meal – ertalabki ovqat  
a need for smb./smth – biror kishiga/narsaga muhtojlik  
a one day (month) travel card – transportda yurish huquqini beradigan bir kunlik (oylik) to‘lov kartasi (chipta)  
a packet of sugar (biscuits) – bir paket shakar (suxari, quritilgan non, biskvit)  
a pair of shoes – bir juft tufli  
a piece of advice – biroz maslahat  
a piece of chalk – bir bo‘lak bo‘r  
a piece of cheese – bir bo‘lak pishloq  
a piece of music – bir parcha musiqa  
a piece of paper – bir parcha (bo‘lak) qog‘oz  
a piece of wood – bir bo‘lak yog‘och  
a pinch of salt – bir chimdim tuz  
a place of interest – diqqatga sazovor joy  
a point of view – nuqtai – nazar  
a quarter of an hour – chorak soat  
a reserved person – bosiq (siri bor) odam  
a return ticket – borib-kelish (ikki tomonlama) bileti  
a rise in prices – narx-navo ko‘tarilishi  
a second class sleeper – yumshoq uxlab ketadigan (kupe) vagon  
a self-service department – o‘z-o‘ziga xizmat qilish bo‘limi  
a severe attack of bronchitis – kuchli bronxit huruji  
a single ticket – bir tomonlama chipta  
a slice of bread – bir burda non  
a spoonful of sugar – bir qoshiq shakar  
a sprinkling of chocolate – shokolatni tort ustiga sepilishi  
a ten-year-old girl – 10 yoshli qiz  
a ticket for a theatre – teatrqa bilet  
a ticket to somewhere – biror joyga borish uchun chipta

a thin air – yomon havo  
a third class sleeper – uxlab ketadigan qattiq vagon  
a three day trip – uch kunlik safar  
a three letter word – uch harfli soʻz  
a variety of examples – xilma-xil misollar  
a variety theatre – estrada teatri  
a visit to a place – biror joyga borish  
a voyage to – ... ga dengiz sayohati  
a woman (man) of forty – 40 yoshlardagi ayol (erkak) kishi  
actually – aslida, haqiqatan ham  
according to – ... ga binoan  
after all – oxir oqibatda  
against documents – hujjatlarga zid holda  
against one's will – birovning xohishiga qarshi holda  
all day, all day long, all the day – kun boʻyi  
all over the place – hamma joyda  
all over the world (country, town) – butun dunyoda (mamlakatda, shaharda)  
an average of - oʻrtachasi  
an eager beaver – tashabbuskor ishchi  
an elderly person – keksa odam, nuroniy  
an English exam – ingliz tilidan imtihon  
an unstamped letter – markasiz xat  
an extract from a book – kitobdan olingan parcha  
an hour and a half – bir yarim soat  
an only child – yagona farzand  
an opportunity to do smth./of doing smth. – biror narsa qilish imkoniyati  
an outbreak of the flu – grippning toʻsaddan boshlanishi  
and so on – va hokazo  
apart from – ...dan tashqari  
arrival at a place – joyga yetib borish

arrival to a country – mamlakatga yetib borish  
as a rule – odatda  
as compared with – ... bilan qiyosla(n)ganda  
as for (me) – (menga) kelsak  
as to ... – ... ga kelsak  
at (the) latest – eng so‘ngida  
at a distance of – masofada  
at a low (high) price – arzon (qimmat) narxda  
at a salary (of) – maosh bilan  
at a time – har birida  
at all costs – qanday qilib bo‘lsa ham  
at an early age – yoshligidanoq  
at any rate – har holda  
at back - orqada  
at Christmas – rojdestvo bayramida  
at first – avvaliga  
at first sight – bir qarashda  
at full speed – eng baland tezlikda  
at home – uyda  
at last – va nihoyat  
at least – hech bo‘lmasa  
at night – kechasi (da)  
at once – darhol  
at one’s option – birovning didiga mos holda tanlash  
at one’s convenience – birovga qulay holda  
at one’s disposal – birovning ixtiyorida  
at retail - donalab  
at somebody’s place – birovning o‘rnida  
at somebody’s service – birovning xizmatiga  
at the age of ... – ...yoshda

at the back – orqasida  
at the beginning – boshida  
at the bend of the road - yo‘lning burilishida  
at the bottom (of the page) – tagida  
at the bus-stop – avtobus bekatida  
at/on the corner of the street – ko‘chaning burchagida  
at the door – eshik yonida  
at the earliest – eng ertasi bilan  
at the end – oxirida  
at the end of the street – ko‘chaning oxirida  
at the expense of smb. – birovning hisobidan  
at the expense of one’s health – sog‘lig‘ining zarariga  
at the expense of smb. (at smb.’s expense) – kimningdir hisob varaqasidan  
at the front – oldida  
at the head of – boshchiligida  
at the lesson – darsda  
at the loss of smth. – biror narsa yo‘qolganda  
at the moment – ayni paytda, shu (o‘sha) paytda  
at any rate – har holda  
at the rate (of) – ... miqdorida, darajasida  
at the request (of) – ...iltimosiga ko‘ra  
at the risk of failure – tavakkal qilib  
at the same time – bir vaqtda  
at the seaside – dengiz qirg‘og‘ida  
at the top (of the page, needle, etc.) – tepasida (varaqning, ignaning v b.)  
at the tip (of the needle) – uchida (ignaning)  
at the top of smb.’s voice – haddan tashqari baland ovozda (masalan: kuylamoq)  
at (on) the week-end – haftaning oxirida  
at week-end – dam olish kunida  
at the window – deraza yonida

because of – ... deb  
before long – tez orada  
before now – avvallari, shu paytgacha  
before the end of smth. – biror narsa tugashidan avval  
behind one's back – ortidan, qrqasidan  
beyond belief – aqlga sig'maydigan  
beyond doubt – shubhasiz  
beyond hope – umid qilib bo'lmaydigan  
beyond one's expectations –kutib bo'lmaydigan darajada  
beyond one's strength (power) – kuchi yetmaydigan darajadagi  
beyond one's understanding – ishonib bo'lmaydigan darajadagi  
built-in-furniture – tayyor (o'rnatilgan) jihozlar  
but for – ... agar, ... masa  
by (electric) light – yorug'likda (elektr)  
by accident – tasodifan  
by air – havoda; samolyotda  
by all means – qanday qilib bo'lsa ham  
by and by – asta-sekin  
by bus – avtobusda  
by chance – to'satdan, kutilmaganda  
by day – kunduz kuni(da)  
by heart – yoddan  
by land – quruqlik orqali  
by means of – vositasida, yordamida  
by mistake – bilmasdan, yanglishib  
by myself - o'zimcha, o'zim yakka  
by next year – yil oxiriga borib  
by night – kechasi(da)  
by no means – nima qilib bo'lsa ham  
by ordinary post – oddiy pochta bilan

by plane – samolyotda

by reason of – sababli, ... deb

by registered post – buyurtmali pochta orqali

by retail price – chakana narxda

by sea – dengiz orqali

by ship – kemada, paroxodda

by the by – aytmoqchi...

by the day – kun bo‘yi

by the end – oxiriga borib

by the end of the year – yil oxiriga kelib

by the kilogram (by kilograms)– kilolab

by the liter – litrlab

by the sea – dengiz yonida

by the way – aytmoqchi

by the week – hafta oxiriga kelib

by the weight – og‘irlikda

by themselves – o‘zlaricha

by train – poyezd bilan

by tram – tramvayda

by wholesale – ulgurjasiga

Can I ask you for a favour? – Sizdan yordam so‘rasam maylimi?

chunks of vegetables – sabzovotlar bo‘laklari

clothes for every day wear (for summer, winter, spring wear) – har kuni kiyadigan kiyimlar (yozlik, qishlik, kuzgi)

corn on the cob – dumbil

curiosity – qiziquvchanlik

day after day – kunlar o‘tib

day by day – kundan-kunga

difficulty with smth.. – biror narsadagi qiyinchilik

dislike smb./smth. – kimnidir/nimanidir yoqtirmaslik

doubt of (about) a thing – biror narsadan gumon qilish  
due to - ... ga ko‘ra  
Fine girl! – Barakalla! (qizlarga nisbatan)  
Fine fellow! - Barakalla! (o‘g‘il bollarga nisbatan)  
fair and square – vijdonli, to‘g‘ri so‘z  
few and far between – kamdan-kam  
first of all – eng avvalo  
five degrees above zero – 5 gradus issiq  
five degrees below zero – 5 gradus sovuq  
for a joke – hazillashib, jo‘rttaga  
for a time – ma’lum bir vaqtda  
for a variety of reasons – har xil sabablarga ko‘ra  
for a while – hozircha, vaqtincha  
for ever (good) – abadiy; umrbod  
for example – masalan  
for fear of – qo‘rquvdan  
for hundreds (thousands) of years – yuz (ming) yillab  
for instance = for example – masalan  
for summer (winter, spring, autumn) wear – yozlik (qishlik, bahorlik, kuzlik) libos  
for the aged – qariyalar uchun  
for the benefit of people – xalq manfaati uchun  
for the duration of smth. – biror narsani davomiyligi uchun  
for the first (last) time – ilk bor; birinchi (oxirgi) marotaba  
for the main course – birinchiga (ovqatga)  
for the present – hozircha  
for the purpose of smth. – biror narsa maqsadida  
for the second/third course – ikkinchisiga/uchinchisiga (ovqatga)  
for the sweet – uchinchi ovqatga, shirinlikka  
for this purpose – shu maqsadda  
from (the) beginning to (the) end – boshidan oxirigacha

from above – yuqoridan  
from day to day – kundan-kunga  
from hand to hand – qo‘lma-qo‘l; qo‘ldan-qo‘lga  
from morning till night – ertalabdan - kechgacha  
from my point of view – mening nazarimda  
from side to side – bir tomondan ikkinchi tomonga  
from the surface down to the black depth – ustidan - tagigacha  
from time to time – vaqti-vaqti bilan  
from top to bottom – tepadan pastgacha  
full of beans – ko‘tarinki ruhda, o‘zida yo‘q holda  
half an hour – yarim soat  
hand in hand – qo‘l ushlab, hamkorlikda  
hatred of (for) smb./ smth.. – kimnidir/nimanidir yoqtirmaslik  
Help yourself to the cake! – Tortdan olinglar! (Yeb o‘tiringlar!)  
Here you are! – Marhamat!  
high (low) blood pressure – baland (past) qon bosimi  
I was up at six o‘clock. – Meni soat 6 da uyg‘otishdi.  
in (for) fun – ko‘ngil ovlash uchun  
in spring (summer, autumn, winter) - bahorda (yozda, kuzda, qishda)  
in a loud (calm) voice – baland (muloyim) ovozda (ohangda)  
in a low voice – past ovoz bilan  
in a minute – bir zumda  
in a mirror – oynada  
in a photograph – suratda,  
in a square – maydonda  
in a suit – kostum-shimda, libosda  
in a variety of cases – turli holatlarda  
in accordance with – ... ga muvofiq holda  
in addition to – qo‘shimchasiga  
in advance - oldindan

in an armchair – kresloda  
in any way – qanday qilib bo‘lsa ham  
in answer to – ... ga javoban  
in any case – nima bo‘lganda ham; har holda  
in bulk – mo‘l-ko‘l, ko‘p miqdorda  
in case of – ...- gudek (-magudek) bo‘lsa, mabodo  
in case of illness – kasal bo‘lib qolgan holda  
in charge of smb./smth. – birovning /biror narsaning o‘rnida  
in comparison with – ... ga (bilan) qiyosla(n)ganda  
in conclusion – xulosa qilib aytganda  
in conformity with – kelishilgan holda  
in connection with smth. – biror narsa bilan bog‘liq holda  
in consequence of – oqibatida  
in demand – talabda, ehtiyojda  
in detail – batafsil tarzda, iker-chikirigacha  
in disorder – tartibsiz holda  
in due course – o‘z vaqtida, mavridi bilan  
in fact – aslida; haqiqatdan ham  
in favour of – manfaatida  
in front of – oldida  
in full – to‘laligicha  
in full swing – ayni avjida  
in general – umuman olganda  
in good (bad, favourable unfavourable) conditions – yaxshi (yomon, qulay, noqulay) sharoitlarda  
in good time – yaxshi vaqtda  
in honour of smb. – kimningdir sharafiga  
in memory of smb./smth. – kimningdir/nimanidir xotirasiga  
in no time – bir zumda  
in time - vaqtida  
in number – son bilan; miqdorda

in one's opinion – birovning fikriga ko'ra  
in order – tartibli holda  
in part – qisman  
in pen, pencil (ink) – qalam, ruchka (siyoh) bilan  
in rain-coat (shirt, skirt, hat, etc.) – plashda (ko'ylakda, yubkada, shlyapada v. b.)  
in recognition of smth. – biror narsani rasmiy tan olinishida  
in reply to the question – savolga javoban  
in return for – evaziga, badaliga, o'rniga  
in sight – ko'z o'ngida  
in so far as – ... ekan, modomiki  
in spite of – ...ga qaramasdan  
in stock – omborxonada  
in store – xazinada  
in teaching – o'qitishda  
in the affirmative (negative) – ijobiy (salbiy)  
in the circumstances – hollarda  
in the corner of the room – uyning burchagida  
in the country – shaharga yaqin qishloqda  
in the direction (of) – tomon bo'ylab, tomonga  
in the distance – uzoqda  
in the early 30 (thirties) – 30 - yillarning boshlarida  
in the end (finally)– oxir - oqibatda  
in the event of – ... holda, ... holatda  
in the last couple of years – keyingi ikki yilda  
in the latest fashion – oxirgi modada  
in the long run – oxir oqibatda  
in the lunch hour – nonushta paytida  
in the market – bozorda  
in the meantime – shu orada, shu vaqt ichida  
in the middle of the night – tun yarmida, qoq tunda

in the morning (afternoon, evening) – ertalab (tushdan so‘ng, kechqurun)  
in the open air – ochiq havoda, tashqarida  
in the opposite direction – qarama-qarshi yo‘nalishda  
in the picture – rasmda  
in the sky – osmonda  
in the street – ko‘chada  
in the suburb of – chekasida  
in the sun – quyoshda  
in the tree – daraxtda  
in this way – shu yo‘l bilan, shu usulda  
in three month’s time – uch oydan keyin (so‘ng)  
in time – vaqtida (belgilangandan oldinroq)  
in vain – bekorga, behudaga  
in view of – ... sababli, ... uchun  
interest in smth. – biror narsaga qiziqish  
interest with smb. – biror kishi bilan qiziqish  
necessary for someone – kimgadir zarur bo‘lgan  
it’s no use doing smth. - ... qilishni foydasi yo‘q  
it’s time for smb. to do smth. – biror narsa qilishga ayni payt bo‘ldi  
It’s up to you (him, her, them). – Bu sizga (unga, ularga) bog‘liq.  
lack of smth. – biror narsaning yetishmasligi  
later on – keyinroq  
let alone - ... tugul, ... qola-qolib  
Let’s call it a Day! – Bugunga yetadi!  
long after – anchadan keyin  
long before – ancha oldin  
Love to ... – Salom bilan...  
monthly expenses – oylik harajatlar  
neck and neck – yelkama-yelka  
negotiations for – ... uchun muzokaralar

New Year's Eve – yangi yil arafasi  
next to – yonida  
No helping, please! – Iltimos, yordam berilmasin!  
No whispering, please! – Iltimos, pichirlamang!  
not far from – uzoqda emas  
not long after – birozdan so‘ng  
not only ..., but also ... - nafaqat ..., balki ... (bog‘lovchi)  
not speaking of – ... tugul, ... qola-qolib  
of course – albatta  
of one's own will – o‘z xohishiga ko‘ra  
on (for) this (that) occasion – shu munosabat bilan  
on a cruise – dengiz sayohatida  
on a large scale – katta masshtabda, keng ko‘lamda, katta hajmda  
on a page – varaqda, betda  
on a river – daryo yoqasida  
on a road – yo‘lda  
on a tour – sayohatda  
on a trip – safarda  
on an (the) average – o‘rtachada  
on an excursion – ekskursiyada  
on an expedition – ekspeditsiyada  
on average - o‘rtachasiga  
on behalf of smb. – birovning nomidan  
on board a (the) ship – kema bortida, kemada  
on business – ish yuzasidan  
on condition that – basharti  
on credit – nasiyaga, kreditga  
on demand – talabga ko‘ra  
on foot – piyoda  
on holiday – ta’tilda

on land – quruqlikda  
on one's birthday – tug'ilgan kunda  
on our way back – qaytib kelayotganimizda, qaytishimizda  
on purpose – ataylab, jo'rttaga  
on sale – sotuvda  
on sea – dengizda  
on television – televizorda  
on time – roppa rosa vaqtida  
on the back - orqasida  
on the advice (suggestion) of – maslahatiga (taklifiga) ko'ra  
on the average – o'rtachasiga  
on the bank of a river – daryo bo'yida  
on the beach – dengiz bo'yida, plyajda  
on the ceiling – shipda  
on the coast – sohilda  
on the contrary – aksincha  
on the day of departure – jo'nab ketish kunida  
on the east (west, south, north) coast – sharqiy (g'arbiy, janubiy, shimoliy) sohilda  
on the floor – polda  
on the front – oldinda  
on the ground – yerda  
on the ground floor – birinchi qavatda  
on the ground that... – shu asosdagi...  
on the invitation of – taklifiga ko'ra  
on the left – chap tarafda  
on the move – shay holda  
on the occasion of – munosabati bilan  
on the one hand – bir tomondan  
on the other hand – ikkinchi tomondan  
on the other side of the road – yo'lning narigi tarafida

on the part of – tomonidan  
on the phone – telefonda  
on the radio – radioda  
on the right (left) hand (side) – o‘ng (chap) tomonda  
on the runway – uzun tekis yo‘lda (samolyot uchadigan va qo‘nadigan uzun yo‘lda)  
on the same day – aynan o‘sha kuni, o‘sha kunning o‘zida  
on the seashore – dengiz qirg‘og‘ida  
on the shore of a lake - ko‘l qirg‘og‘ida  
on the stage – sahnada  
on the top of the mountain - tog‘ning tepasida  
on the wall – devorda  
on the way – yo‘l-yo‘lakay  
on the way (to) – ... tomon yo‘lda  
on the whole – umuman olganda  
on time – roppa-rosa vaqtida  
on weekdays – ish kunlarida  
one can't help (doing smth.) – ... iloji yo‘q  
one of these days – kelayotgan kunlarning birida  
one's first night – debut, birinchi urinish  
one's manner of speech – gapirish uslubi  
opposite side of the street – ko‘chaning narigi tomoni  
out of danger – xavfsiz, xavf-xatardan holi  
out of date – eskirgan  
out of doors – tashqarida, ko‘chada  
out of necessity – zaruriyat tashqari  
out of order – tartibsiz, betartib  
out – of – the - way - yo‘l - yo‘lakay bo‘lmagan, yo‘lga yaqin bo‘lmagan  
out of use – ishlatilmaydigan  
out of work – ishdan tashqari  
over and over (again) – ko‘p martalab

over one's head – kimningdir tushunchasidan yiroq  
owing to – ...tufayli, sababli  
pins and needles – kuchli hayajonlanish yoki asabiylashish holati  
plenty of – ko'pgina  
reason for – sabab  
regards to – ... ga salom ayting  
rejoice at – xursand bo'lish  
respect for – ... ga hurmat  
responsibility for – javobgarlik  
See you! – Ko'rishguncha!  
six meters by 8 meters – 6 ga 8 metrda  
six shillings (soums) a week – haftasiga olti shilling (so'm)  
size 39 shoes – 39 (o'lchamli) tufli  
size 8 gloves – 8 o'lchamli qo'lqop  
small change – mayda pul  
somebody's interest(s) – birovning manfaatida  
step by step – birin – ketin, izma-iz, orqama-orqa  
supply and demand – ehtiyoj va taklif  
Thanks to smb./smth – birov yoki biror narsa sharofati bilan  
the (a) first night – premyera, birinchi namoyish  
the bulk of smth. - ko'p qismi  
the captain of a ship – kema kapitani  
the day after tomorrow – indinga  
the day before – bir kun oldin  
the day before yesterday – ilgari kuni  
the dead of the night – zulmat  
the elderly (people) - keksalar  
the former - oldingisi  
the food department – oziq-ovqat bo'limi  
the latter - keyingisi

the monetary unit – pul birligi  
the opportunity of doing smth. – biror narsa qilish imkoniyati  
the reason for – ...ning sababi, ...ga sabab  
the reason for obesity (being very fat) – semizlikning sababi  
the rest of – qolgan(lari)  
the rest of the things – qolgan narsalar  
the rest of the work – ishning qolgani  
the screen is off – ekran kuygan  
the shoe department – poyabzal bo‘limi  
the time’s up – vaqt tugadi  
the whole truth – bor haqiqat  
the whole world – butun dunyo  
three letter words – uch harfli so‘zlar  
travelling expenses – safar harajatlari  
towards the end of the year – yil oxiriga borib  
two sizes large (small) – ikki o‘lcham katta (kichik)  
under repair – ta’mirda  
unheard of – eshitilmagan  
up and down – u yoqdan bu yoqqa  
up-to – ...ga qadar, ...gacha  
up-to-date – zamonaviy, hozirgi vaqtgacha  
up to here – shu joygacha  
up to now, up to the present time – shu paytgacha  
ups and downs – pasti-balandi  
upside down – ostin-ustun qilingan; alg‘ov-dalg‘ov qilingan  
wear and tear – zarar yetgan narsa, patagi chiqqan narsa  
week after week – haftama-hafta  
What can I do for you? – Xo‘sh, (mendan) nima xizmat?  
What’s up? – Nima bo‘ldi?  
with (in) regard to – taalluqli holda

with a view to – ... ga nazar tashlash bilan  
with fear – qo‘rqinchda  
without any doubt – shak-shubhasiz  
without fail – albatta  
without notice – (rasmiy) ogohlantirishsiz  
without the knowledge of smb. – bexabar tarzda  
with the arrival of smb. – kimningdir kelishi bilan  
with the exception of smb./smth. – kimningdir/nimaningdir istisnosi bilan  
yet – hali, haligacha (payt ravishi)  
yet – ayni paitda (bog‘lovchi)  
to accept an invitation to somewhere – bir joyga taklifnoma olmoq  
to accept one’s sincere apology – birovning samimiy kechirim so‘rashini qabul qilmoq  
to accuse smb. of smth.. – kimnidir biror narsada ayblamoq  
to achieve a result – natijaga erishmoq  
to achieve one’s aim – maqsadiga yetmoq  
to acquaint smb. with smth. – kimnidir biror narsa bilan tanishtirmoq  
to adjust to a place – biror joyga moslashib qolmoq  
to adopt a resolution – qaror qabul qilmoq  
to advance an idea – fikrni havola qilmoq  
to advance in age – yoshi ulg‘ayib bormoq  
to agree about/on smth. – biror narsa haqida rozi bo‘lmoq  
to agree on –kelishmoq  
to agree to smth.. – biror narsaga rozi bo‘lmoq  
to agree with smb. – biror kishiga rozi bo‘lmoq  
to agree with smth.. – biror narsani aqlan ko‘proq ma’qul ko‘rmoq  
to aim at – mo‘ljallamoq  
to apologize to smb. for smth. – biror kishidan uzr so‘ramoq  
to appear in a variety of colours – turli xil ranglarda paydo bo‘lmoq  
to apply for a job – ishga ariza bermoq  
to approach on request – iltimos (talab) bilan murojaat qilmoq

to approve of smb./smth. – ma'qullamoq  
to arrive at – yetib kelmoq (yaqin joydan)  
to arrive in – yetib kelmoq (uzoq joydan)  
to arrive on (e.g. on Monday) – yetib kelmoq (masalan: dushanba kuni)  
to arouse a discussion – bahsga chorlamoq  
to ascend to the throne – taxtga ko'tarilmoq  
to ask a favour from smb. – birovdan ko'mak (yordam) so'ramoq  
to ask for permission – ruxsat so'ramoq  
to ask for smth.. – biror narsani iltimos qilib so'ramoq  
to ask smb. a (little) favour – birovdan (ozgina) yordam so'ramoq  
to assure of smth. – biror narsaga ishontirmoq  
to attach to smth. – biror narsaga tirkab qo'ymoq  
to attack a problem – muammoni hal qilishga kirishmoq  
to attract attention (to) – diqqatni jalb qilmoq  
to attend a three-month training course – uch haftali malaka oshirish kursiga qatnashmoq  
to be (feel) encouraged by smb. (smth.) – ruhlanmoq  
to be (feel) lonely – o'zini yolg'iz his etmoq  
to be (get) air-sick – samolyotda yurolmaslik  
to be (get) car-sick – mashinada yurolmaslik  
to be (get) sea-sick – dengizda yurolmaslik  
to be 5 minutes fast – 5 daqiqa oldida bo'lmoq  
to be 5 minutes slow (fast) – 5 daqiqa orqada (oldinda) bo'lmoq  
to be a bad (good) influence for smb./smth. – yomon (yaxshi ta'sir o'tkazmoq)  
to be a ceremonial centre – tantanalar markazi bo'lmoq  
to be a chief accountant – bosh hisobchi bo'lmoq  
to be a distant relative – uzoq qarindosh bo'lmoq  
to be a favourite destination for smb. – kimgadir sevimli manzil bo'lmoq  
to be a full (part) time teacher - to'la (yarim) yuklama bilan ishlaydigan o'qituvchi  
to be a great reader (of smth.) – zo'r kitobxon bo'lmoq  
to be a great success – muvaffaqiyatli o'tmoq

to be a looking man/woman – istarali kishi/ayol

to be a master of one's own destiny – o'z taqdirini o'zi belgilamoqmoq, taqdiri o'z qo'lida bo'lmoq

to be apart from somewhere – biror joydan chetda bo'lmoq

to be a party-goer – bazm shinavanda bo'lmoq

to be a source of smth. – biror narsa uchun manbaa bo'lmoq

to be a teenager – 13-19 yosh orasida bo'lmoq

to be a useful contact for smb. – kimgadir foydali aloqa vositasi bo'lmoq

to be an expert at (doing) smth. – biror narsaning ustasi bolmoq

to be an occasion for smth. – biror narsaning fursati bo'lmoq

to be aboard – chet elda bo'lmoq

to be aboard the space shuttle – havo kemasi bortida bo'lmoq

to be about to do smth. – biror narsa qilay deb turgan bo'lmoq, ... moqchi bo'lmoq, shaylanmoq

to be absent from (a lesson) – (darsda) yo'q bo'lmoq

to be absorbed in smth. – biror narsaga berilib ketmoq

to be (get) accustomed to doing smth. – biror narsaga odatlanib qolmoq

to be acquainted with smb./smth. – birov/nima bilan tanishmoq

to be addicted to – berilib ketmoq, (yomon odatga) mukkasidan ketmoq

to be adapted to smth. - ... ga moslashmoq

to be afraid (frightened, terrified, scared) of someone/smth. – biror kishidan/narsadan qo'rqmoq

to be afraid of smb./smth – kimdandir yoki nimadandir qo'rqmoq

to be ahead of – oldingi safda bo'lmoq

to be allergic to smth. – biror narsaga allergiyasi bo'lmoq

to be amazed at smth..(smb.) – lol qolmoq

to be ambiguous – ikki ma'noga ega bo'lmoq

to be angry (annoyed, furious) about smth. – biror narsa haqida jahli chiqmoq

to be angry (annoyed, furious) with someone for doing smth.. – biror kishidan nimanidir qilganiga jahli chiqmoq

to be angry at something – nimagadir jahli chiqmoq

to be annoyed with – joniga tegmoq

to be acquainted with smb./smth – tanish bo'lmoq

to be arrested on suspicion (of smth.) – shubhali tarzda hibsga olinmoq

to be ashamed of someone/smith. – kimdandir/nimadandir hayajonlanmoq; uyalmoq  
to be asleep – 1. uxlab qolmoq; 2. uyushib qolmoq (qo‘l, oyoq va b.)  
to be associated with – birlashgan bo‘lmoq  
to be astonished at smth. – biror narsaga hayron qolmoq  
to be at a loss – sarosimaga tushib qolmoq, o‘zini yo‘qotib qo‘ymoq, nima deyish  
yoki qilishni bilmay qolmoq  
to be at one’s disposal – birovning ixtiyorida bo‘lmoq  
to be attended by a large audience - ko‘pchilik tomoshabin ishtirok etmoq  
to be available for smth.. – biror narsaga yaroqli (foydali) bo‘lmoq  
to be awarded for smth. – biror narsa uchun mukofotlanmoq  
to be awarded a medal for smth.. – ... uchun medal (orden) bilan mukofatlanmoq  
to be aware of smth.. – biror narsadan habardor bo‘lmoq  
to be bad at smth. – qo‘lidan kelmaslik  
to be late because of the traffic jams - yo‘l harakatidagi tig‘izlik tufayli kech qolmoq  
to be behind smb. – birovdan ortda qolmoq  
to be behind the times – hayotdan ortda qolmoq  
to be behind time – kech qolmoq  
to be blessed with – savobga ega bo‘lmoq  
to be blind on smb.’s faults – o‘z xatosini ko‘ra bilmaslik  
to be blue with cold – sovuqdan ko‘karib ketmoq  
to be bordered by – chegaradosh bo‘lmoq  
to be bored with smb./smth.– bezib ketmoq, to‘yib ketmoq; charchab ketmoq;  
to be brilliant at (doing) smth. – biror narsani ustasi bo‘lmoq  
to be brought up by smb. – birov tomonidan tarbiyalanmoq  
to be busy in smth. – biror narsa bilan band bo‘lmoq  
to be calm – tinch, osoyishta bo‘lmoq  
to be capable of smth. – qobiliyatli (layoqatli) bo‘lmoq  
to be careful for smth. – ehtiyot bo‘lmoq  
to be certain of – ishonchga ega bo‘lmoq  
to be caused by an electrical fault – elektr nosozligidan yuz bermoq (yong‘in)

to be characteristic of smth. – bir narsaga xos bo‘lmoq  
to be clear to smb. – tushunarli bo‘lmoq  
to be clever at – uddalamoq, ustasi bo‘lmoq  
to be closed down - yopilmoq  
to be cluttered with – betartib holda bo‘lmoq  
to be common with – umumiy bo‘lmoq  
to be composed of – yasalgan bo‘lmoq  
to be concerned about smb./smth. – birovdan/biror narsadan tashvish tortmoq  
to be conducted by smb. – birov tomonidan tashkil etilmoq, o‘tkazilmoq  
to be confiscated by smb. – birov tomonidan musodara qilinmoq  
to be connected to – aloqador bo‘lmoq  
to be conscious of something – bir narsadan xabardor bo‘lmoq  
to be constantly sneezing and coughing - to‘xtovsiz ravishda aks urmoq yoki yo‘talmoq  
to be content with smth. – qoniqmoq, mamnun bo‘lmoq  
to be converted into – aylantirilmoq  
to be convenient to use – foydalanishga qulay bo‘lmoq  
to be convicted of – aybdor deb hisoblanmoq  
to be convinced to – ishonch hosil qilmoq  
to be coordinated with – moslashmoq  
to be crazy about smth.. – biror narsaga qattiq berilib ketmoq  
to be created from smth. – biror narsadan yaralmoq (vujudga kelmoq)  
to be cross with smb. – jahli chiqmoq  
to be crowded with (people, etc.) – to‘la bo‘lmoq  
to be cruel to a person – kimgadir shafqatsizlik qilmoq  
to be curious about smth. – biror narsaga qiziquvchan bo‘lmoq  
to be cut to the quick – his-tuyg‘ulari yo‘qqa chiqarilmoq  
to be damaged – buzulib qolmoq  
to be dedicated to smth. – bag‘ishlanmoq; mo‘ljallangan bo‘lmoq  
to be delighted at (with) something – biror narsaga maftun bo‘lmoq  
to be derived from – yasalgan bo‘lmoq

to be devoid of smth. – biror narsadan mahrum bo‘lmoq  
to be devoted to – sodiq bo‘lmoq; bag‘ishlanmoq  
to be different from (or to) someone (smth.) – biror kishidan yoki narsadan farq qilmoq  
to be difficult for smb. to do smth. – kimgadir qilish uchun mushkul bo‘lmoq  
to be diligence - g‘ayratli bo‘lmoq  
to be disappointed in (with) smb. – norozi bo‘lmoq  
to be disappointed with (at, about) smth. – biror narsaga qoniqmaslik  
to be discarded - yo‘qqa chiqarilmoq  
to be discriminated against – yomon holatga solinmoq  
to be dismissed from one’s position – lavozimidan chetlatilmoq  
to be displeased with – norozi bo‘lmoq  
to be disturbed – bezovta bo‘lmoq  
to be divided into – bo‘linmoq  
to be divorced from – ajrashib ketmoq  
to be done with – bartaraf qilinmoq  
to be down in the mouth – g‘amga botmoq  
to be dressed in smth. – kiyinmoq, libosda bo‘lmoq, kiyingan bo‘lmoq  
to be engaged in smth. – band bo‘lmoq  
to be engaged to smb. – unashtirib qo‘yilmoq  
to be engaged with smth. – shug‘ullanmoq  
to be enthusiastic about smth. – biror narsada tasbbus ko‘rsatmoq  
to be envious of – havas qilsa arzigulik bo‘lmoq  
to be equipped with – jihozlangan bo‘lmoq  
to be escorted by someone on either hand – qo‘liga kishan solingan bo‘lmoq  
to be excellent at (doing) smth. – ustasi bo‘lmoq  
to be excited (worried, upset) about smth. – biror narsadan hayajonga tushmoq; tashvishlanmoq, hafa bo‘lmoq  
to be executed by smb. – birov tomonidan qatl qilinmoq  
to be expected in three week’s time – uch hafta vaqt kutilmoq  
to be exposed to – giriftor bo‘lmoq  
to be extended for another year – yanagi yilga uzaytirilmoq

to be factful about smb. – biror kishiga nisbatan xushmuomala bo‘lmoq  
to be faithful to – sadoqatli bo‘lmoq  
to be familiar to smb. – kimgadir tanish bo‘lmoq  
to be familiar with something – biror narsa bilan tanish bo‘lmoq  
to be famous for smth. – bir narsa bilan mashhur bo‘lmoq; tanilmoq  
to be famous with smb. – bir kishi bilan tanilmoq  
to be fascinated by smth. – biror narsadan juda ham zavqlanmoq  
to be fast asleep – qattiq uxlab qolmoq  
to be fed up with smth. – joniga tegmoq; to‘yib ketmoq  
to be filled in ink – siyohda to‘ldirilmoq  
to be filled with dead – o‘liklar bilan to‘la bo‘lmoq (to‘lib ketmoq)  
to be fined for crossing the street in the wrong place - noto‘g‘ri joydan kesib o‘tganligi uchun jarimaga tortilmoq  
to be fined for speeding – tezlikni oshirgani uchun jarimaga tortilmoq  
to be finished with – tugallanmoq  
to be fit for smth.. – moslashib qolmoq  
to be fixed by smb. - tuzatilmoq  
to be fond of somebody or something – kimnidir yoki nimanidir yoqtirmoq  
to be fond of someone (something) – yaxshi ko‘rmoq, shaydosi bo‘lmoq  
to be forgetful – unutuluvchan bo‘lmoq, kechirimli bo‘lmoq  
to be found guilty (not guilty) – aybdor deb (aybsiz) topilmoq  
to be friendly to (with) smb. – do‘stona munosabatda bo‘lmoq  
to be full of – to‘la bo‘lmoq  
to be furnished with – bezatilgan bo‘lmoq  
to be furious – haddan tashqari xafa bo‘lmoq  
to be getting along with smb. – birov bilan chiqishib qolmoq  
to be going to do smth. – biror narsa qilmoqchi bo‘lmoq  
to be good at (doing) something – ustasi bo‘lmoq  
to be good with smb. – birov bilan chiqishmoq  
to be good with smth. – biror narsa bilan yaxshi munosabatda bo‘lmoq  
to be grateful to smb. for smth. – minnatdor bo‘lmoq

to be guilty of smth. – biror narsa qilishda aybdor (gunohkor) bo‘lmoq

to be handed down from smb. to smb. – qo‘ldan- qo‘lga o‘tmoq

to be happy with smb. – baxtli bo‘lmoq, hursand bo‘lmoq

to be heard at the distance – uzoq masofadan eshitilmoq

to be hired by smb. - yollanmoq

to be honest with smb. – birov bilan samimiy munosabatda bo‘lmoq

to be hopeless at (doing) smth. – umidsiz bo‘lmoq

to be hot and humid outside – tashqarida issiq va namlik bo‘lmoq

to be hungry or thirsty – och bo‘lmoq yoki chanqamoq

to be ill with – biror narsa bilan og‘rimoq

to be important for smb./smth. – kim yoki nima uchundir muhim bo‘lmoq

to be impressed by/with someone (smth.) – ta’sirlanmoq

to be in – uyda bo‘lmoq

to be in (great, little, small) demand – katta (kichik) talabga ega bo‘lmoq

to be in a good (bad) mood – yaxshi (yomon) kayfiyatda bo‘lmoq

to be in a hurry – shoshilmoq

to be in a great hurry – juda ham shoshilmoq

to be in charge of – boshchilik qilmoq, javobgar bo‘lmoq

to be in danger – xavf ostida bo‘lmoq

to be in debt to smb. – qarzdor bo‘lmoq

to be in fashion - modaga mos bo‘lmoq

to be in good (bad) condition – yaxshi (yomon) holatda bo‘lmoq

to be in love with – sevishgan bo‘lmoq

to be in need of – biror narsaga muhtoj bo‘lmoq

to be in one’s teens – o‘smirlik yoshida bo‘lmoq (13-19 yosh orasida)

to be in the habit (of) doing smth. – odat bo‘lib qolmoq

to be in time for – vaqtida kelmoq

to be in touch with smb. – biror kishi bilan aloqa bog‘lab turmoq

to be incredible – aqlga sig‘maydigan bo‘lmoq

to be independent of (from) smth. – mustaqil bo‘lmoq; mustasno bo‘lmoq

to be indifferent to smb. – birovga befarq bo‘lmoq

to be injured in a car accident – mashina bilan yuz bergan baxtsiz hodisada jarohat olmoq

to be innocent of – begunoh bo‘lmoq

to be interested in – qiziqmoq

to be inundated with smth. – biror narsa bilan to‘lib-toshib ketmoq

to be involved in – mashg‘ul bo‘lmoq

to be irrigated by a river – daryodan suv ichmoq (suv qo‘yilmoq)

to be jealous (envious, suspicious) of someone (smth.) – rashk (havas, hasad, gumon) qilmoq; qizg‘anmoq

to be keen on smth. – ishtiyoqmand bo‘lmoq

to be kind to someone – xushmuomala bo‘lmoq

to be kind (nice, good, generous, mean, stupid, silly, intelligent, careful (less),

clever, (im) polite, sensible, rude, usual, (un) reasonable) **of** someone to do smth. – biror narsani qilishda

muloyim (chiroyli, yaxshi, saxiy, yomon, ahmoqona, zukko, e’tiborli (-siz), aqlli, xushmuomalali (-siz), sezgir,

qo‘pol, odatiy, o‘rinli, o‘rinsiz) munosabatda bo‘lmoq

to be knocked down by smth. – biror zarbadan qulamoq

to be known for smth. – biror narsa bilan tanilmoq

to be late for – kech qolmoq

to be late to class two days in a row – ketma-ket ikki kun darsga kech qolmoq

to be limited to – chegaralangan bo‘lmoq

to be linked with smth. – biror narsa bilan bog‘langan bo‘lmoq

to be loyal to smth. – biror narsaga moyil bo‘lmoq

to be located in somewhere – biror joyda joylashmoq

to be locked on the inside – ichkaridan qulflangan bo‘lmoq

to be lucky – omadli bo‘lmoq

to be made from the fibro – ipakdan qilingan bo‘lmoq

to be made of (from) – yasalgan bo‘lmoq; qilingan bo‘lmoq

to be made of wood,(rag) – yog‘ochdan, lattadan qilingan bo‘lmoq

to be mentally agile as smb. – birovga o‘xshab epchil (uddaburon, chaqqon)

## bo'lmoq

- to be much loved by smb. – qattiq sevilmoq
- to be named in smb.'s honour – bironing sharafiga ism (nom) qo'yimoq
- to be nominated to receive smb./smth. – kimnidir/nimanidir qabul qilib olish uchun tayinlanmoq
- to be notorious for something – yomon hislati bilan nom chiqarmoq
- to be obstinate – 1. o'jar, qaysar bo'lmoq; 2. sabotli, quntli, tirishqoq bo'lmoq
- to be octagonal in shape – shaklan sakkiz burchakli bo'lmoq
- to be of great importance for smb. – muhim ahamiyatga ega bo'lmoq
- to be of interest – qiziqish kasb etmoq
- to be of value – qimmatga ega bo'lmoq
- to be off – ketmoq
- to be on – ko'rsatilmoq, qo'yilmoq (kinoteatr, televideniya)
- to be on a diet – parhez qilmoq
- to be on duty – navbatchi bo'lmoq
- to be on fire – olov ostida bo'lmoq
- to be on holiday – ta'tilda bo'lmoq
- to be on one's hands and knees – emaklab yurmoq, emaklamoq
- to be on sick leave – byulletenga chiqmoq
- to be on strike – ish tashlamoq
- to be on the list - ro'yxatga tushmoq
- to be on the phone – telefonda gaplashayotgan bo'lmoq
- to be on the programme – programmada bo'lmoq
- to be on the telephone – telefonda gaplashmoq
- to be opposed to – qarshi qo'yilmoq
- to be out – tashqarida, uyda emas
- to be out of fashion – modadan qolgan bo'lmoq
- to be out of one's sight – nazardan chetda qolmoq
- to be out of order – buzilib qolmoq
- to be out of place – o'rinsiz bo'lmoq
- to be out of practice – formada bo'lmaslik (sportsmen, musiqachi)

to be out of the bag – oshkor bo‘lmoq  
to be out of the question – masaladan tashqari bo‘lmoq  
to be out of touch with smb. – birov bilan aloqasi uzulib qolmoq  
to be over – tugamoq  
to be overcrowded – liq, to‘la bo‘lmoq  
to be overweight - semirmoq  
to be pale – rangi oqargan bo‘lmoq  
to be parallel to (with) smth. – biror narsaga o‘xshash bo‘lmoq  
to be patient with smb. /smth.– sabr-toqatli bo‘lmoq; sabr qilmoq  
to be planted by the roadside - yo‘l yoqasiga o‘tqazilmoq  
to be pleased with (about, at) smth. – nimadandir hursand bo‘lmoq  
to be pleased with smb. – kimdandir mamnun bo‘lmoq  
to be polite to – xushmuomala bo‘lmoq; muloyim bo‘lmoq  
to be popular with – ommabop bo‘lmoq  
to be put at risk – havf ostida qolmoq  
to be prepared for – tayyorlanmoq  
to be present at – ishtirok etmoq  
to be protected by smth.. – himoya ostida bo‘lmoq  
to be proud of smd./smth. – birov yoki biror narsa bilan faxrlanmoq  
to be provided with – ta’minlanmoq  
to be punctual – puxta bo‘lmoq, biror narsani o‘z vaqtida qiladigan  
to be put into prison – turmaga tushmoq  
to be queuing up (for smth../ to do smth..) – navbatda turmoq  
to be reasonable for something – sababchi bo‘lmoq  
to be red with anger – g‘azabdan qizarib ketmoq  
to be related to smth. –taalluqli bo‘lmoq, yondashgan bo‘lmoq  
to be released – ekranga chiqmoq (kinoteatrda)  
to be relevant to – mos tushmoq  
to be reluctant to do smth.. – biror narsa qilishga erinchoqlik qilmoq  
to be remembered for – esga solinmoq

to be respectful to smb. for smth. – birovda biror narsa uchun minnatdor bo‘lmoq  
to be responsible for – javobgar, mas’ul bo‘lmoq  
to be rich in something – biror narsaga boy bo‘lmoq  
to be right – to‘g‘ri gapirmoq, haq bo‘lmoq  
to be rude to – qo‘pol bo‘lmoq, qo‘pollik qilmoq  
to be rude and unjust to smb. – birovga nisbatan qo‘pol va adolatsiz bo‘lmoq  
to be run by smb. - boshqarilmoq  
to be safe from smth. – biror narsadan xavfsiz bo‘lmoq  
to be satisfied/dissatisfied with smb./smth. – birovdan yoki biror narsadan qoniqmoq/qoniqmagan bo‘lmoq  
to be saved by the coastguard – sohil qutqaruvchisi tomonidan qutqarilmoq  
to be scared of – xavfsiramoq; cho‘chimoq  
to be sent for - yubortirilmoq  
to be sent upon the earth – yerga tushirilgan bo‘lmoq  
to be served up with smth. – biror narsa bilan birga tortiq qilinmoq  
to be set free – ozod qilinmoq  
to be set out for luncheon – tushlik uchun to‘shalmoq  
to be short of something – ... kam bo‘lmoq  
to be shown places of interest – diqqatga sazovor joylarni ko‘rmoq  
to be sick and tired of smb./smth.. – joniga tegmoq  
to be similar to smb./smth. – kimgadir/nimagadir o‘xshash bo‘lmoq  
to be situated in (on, at) – joylashgan bo‘lmoq  
to be silly of someone to do smth.. – ahmoqona ish qilib qo‘ymoq  
to be sorry about smth. – biror narsaga achinmoq  
to be sorry for doing smth. – biror narsa qilib kechirim so‘ramoq  
to be sorry for someone – birovga achinmoq, rahmi kelmoq  
to be stuck by polio – falajga uchramoq  
to be suffered from smth. – azob chekmoq  
to be susceptible to – ta’sirchan bo‘lib qolmoq  
to be suspected of cheating – aldash yokifiribgarchilikda shubha qilinmoq  
to be suitable for smb. or smth. – to‘g‘ri kelmoq

to be supposed to do smth. – majbur bo‘lmoq  
to be sure of smth. – biror narsaga ishonmoq  
to be surprised (shocked, amazed, astonished) at/by smb./smth. – biror kishidan yoki biror narsadan ajablanmoq, hayron bo‘lmoq, larzaga tushmoq  
to be surprised at smth. – biror narsadan ajablanmoq  
to be taken in smb. – aldanib qolmoq  
to be taken to the zoo – zooparkka olib borilmoq  
to be terrified of – qo‘rqmoq; bezovta bo‘lmoq  
to be tete-a-tete – opoq-chapoq bo‘lmoq (ikki do‘st)  
to be the first to do smth. – birinchi bo‘lmoq  
to be thirsty – chanqamoq  
to be through – uddalamoq, tugatmoq  
to be tired of something – biror narsadan charchamoq  
to be too slippery for bad luck – palakatga o‘ralashib yurmoq  
to be torn out from the root – uzil-kesil yo‘q qilinmoq, tomiri bilan qurimoq  
to be troubled at something – biror narsadan bezovta bo‘lmoq  
to be turned in – uxlatib qo‘yilmoq  
to be typical of smb. – kimgadir xos bo‘lmoq  
to be unanimous in smth. – yakdil bo‘lmoq  
to be under age – yoshiga etmagan bo‘lmoq  
to be under warranty – kafolot ostida bo‘lmoq  
to be unfair on children – go‘daklarga adolatsizlik qilmoq, go‘daklar haqiga hiyonat qilmoq  
to be up to smb. – kimgadir bog‘liq bo‘lmoq  
to be up to the mark – talabga javob beradigan  
to be upset with – xafa bo‘lmoq  
to be upside down – ostin – ustun qilinmoq; alg‘ov-dalg‘ov qilinmoq  
to be used to something – biror narsaga odatlanib qolmoq  
to be varied in smth. – farq qilmoq, turlicha bo‘lmoq  
to be well-known all over the world – dunyoga tanilgan bo‘lmoq  
to be widely used in smth. – keng qo‘llanimoq

to be willing to do smth.in every possible way – qanday holatda bo‘lsa ham biror narsa qilishni xohlamoq  
to be worried about – tashvishlanmoq; tashvish tortmoq  
to be worn out – haddan tashqari charchamoq, ezilib ketmoq  
to be worthy of – loyiq bo‘lmoq, arzimoq  
to be wrong – nohaq bo‘lmoq  
to bear in mind (memory) – yodda tutmoq, hisobga olmoq  
to become a partner in smth. – sherik bo‘lmoq  
to become extinct - yo‘qolib ketmoq, kamyob bo‘lib qolmoq  
to make a legal (illegal) U-turn – qonuniy (noqonuniy) tarzda mashinani orqaga yurgizmoq  
to become familiar with smb. – birortasi bilan tanishib qolmoq  
to become ill and fainted – kasal va rangi zohil bo‘lib ketmoq  
to become interested in smth. – qiziqib qolmoq  
to become overweight – semirib ketmoq  
to behave badly – qo‘pol munosabatda bo‘lmoq  
to behave well – yaxshi munosabatda bo‘lmoq  
to believe in – ishonmoq  
to belong to – ... ga mansub bo‘lmoq  
to blame someone for smth.. – aybdor qilmoq  
to blame smth. on someone – aybni birovga to‘ngamoq  
to blend with smth. – biror narsaga mos tushmoq  
to book a room for a week – bir haftaga joy hozirlamoq  
to book a seat on – joy uchun buyurtma bermoq  
to book smth. in advance – oldindan buyurtma berib qo‘ymoq  
to border on – chegaradosh bo‘lmoq  
to borrow smth.. from someone – birovdan qarz olmoq  
to break a promise – va’dani buzmoq  
to break a tooth – tishni sindirib olmoq  
to break down – buzilib qolmoq  
to break in – bo‘lib qo‘ymoq (suhbatni)  
to bring about – olib kelmoq, amalga oshirmoq

to bring about – sababchi bo‘lmoq  
to bring an action against smb. – sudga bermoq  
to bring into accord – kelishmoq  
to bring into contact with smb./smth. – birov bilan/biror narsa bilan aloqaga olib kelmoq  
to bring to an end – nihoyasiga yetkazmoq  
to bring to trial – sudga bermoq  
to bring up – tarbiyalamoq  
to brush smb./smth up – qo‘l yoki cho‘tka bilan kimnidir/nimanidir changini qoqib qo‘ymoq  
to bump into smb./smth. – birov yoki biror narsa bilan to‘qnashib ketmoq  
to bump smb. on the floor for good luck – birortasini omadi kulib boqqanda ko‘tarib yerga qo‘ymoq  
to burn smth. down – yonib kul bo‘lmoq  
to burst into tears – yig‘lab yubormoq  
to burst into laughter – kulib yubormoq  
to buy smth.. from a shop – magazindan biror narsa sotib olmoq  
to call after – nomlamoq  
to call at – qisqa vaqtga to‘xtamoq, to‘xtab turmoq (poyezd)  
to call back – qo‘ng‘iroq qilmoq (javob tariqasida)  
to call for somewhere – biror narsani olish uchun kirmoq  
to call in – maxsus bir maqsad bilan rasmiy joyga kelishni so‘ramoq  
to call off – chizib tashlamoq  
to call on somewhere – kirib chiqmoq, qisqa vaqtga kirmoq (tashrif buyurmoq)  
to call on smb. – birovni ko‘rgani bormoq  
to call smb. on this number – shu raqam bilan telefon qilmoq  
to call somebody’s attention to – diqqatni jalb qilmoq  
to call to – chaqirmoq (biror ishni bajarishga)  
to call the police – politsiyaga qo‘ng‘iroq qilmoq; politsiyani chaqirmoq  
to call up – qo‘ng‘iroq qilmoq; telefon orqali murojaat qilmoq  
to calm down – tinchlanmoq  
to carry a bill – qonun loyihasini qabul qilmoq  
to carry a wide range of meanings – keng ma’noli bo‘lmoq

to care about someone /smth. – birovni yoki biror narsani qadriga yetmoq  
to care about possessions – mansabga berilmoq  
to care for smb. – birovga qaramoq, g'amxog'lik qilmoq  
to care for something – qiziqmoq, yoqtirmoq; biror narsa haqida g'amxo'rlik qilmoq  
to carry on – olib bormoq  
to carry on negotiations on smth.. – biror narsa yuzasidan muzokaralar olib bormoq  
to carry one's passport with oneself – pasportini o'zi bilan olib yurmoq  
to carry out smth. – bajarmoq, amalga oshirmoq  
to cast light (on) – yorug'lik tushirmoq  
to catch a cold – shamollab qolmoq  
to catch hold of smth. – (osilib) ushlab qolmoq  
to catch on – tushunib yetmoq  
to catch sight (of) – ko'rmoq, payqamoq  
to catch up (with) smb. – yetib olmoq  
to catch smb.cheating – aldayotgan holda ushlab olmoq (masalan, intihonda)  
to cause trouble – bezovta qilmoq  
to change into – aylanmoq, o'zgarmoq  
to change one's mind – fikrni o'zgartirmoq  
to change the jeans for a different pair – jinsini boshqasiga almashtirmoq  
to chair the meeting – majlisga raislik qilmoq  
to charge someone with – ayblamoq  
to chat to someone - do'stona gaplashmoq  
to check a book in the library – kutubxonada kitobni belgilatib olmoq  
to check in – ro'yxatdan o'tmoq  
to check into – izlanmoq  
to check out – kutubxonadan kitob olmoq  
to check out of the hotel room – mehmonxona xaqini to'lamoq  
to cheer up – kimnidir ko'nglini olmoq, kayfiyatini ko'tarmoq  
to chose the wrong turning – noto'g'ri burilmoq  
to clean up – tozalamoq

to clean a window with wet newspaper – derazani xo‘l gazeta bilan artmoq  
to clear away the table- dasturxonni yig‘ishtirib qo‘ymoq  
to clear off – tozalab qo‘ymoq  
to clear up – oydinlashtirmoq, aniqlamoq  
to climb through smth. – biror narsa orqali osilib chiqmoq  
to climb up – osilib chiqmoq  
to climb the mountains – toqqa chiqmoq  
to climb to the top of the mountain – tog‘ning tepasiga chiqmoq  
to close down – yopmoq  
to collaborate with smb. – birov bilan hamkorlik qilmoq  
to collect one’s luggage – yukini yig‘ishtirmoq  
to collide with – to‘qnashib ketmoq  
to come about – ayon bo‘lmoq  
to come across – duch kelmoq  
to come along with smb. – birov bilan birga kelmoq  
to come back – qaytib kelmoq  
to come in sight of – yuzaga chiqmoq  
to come into (in) force – kuchga kirmoq  
to come into disuse – muomaladan chiqmoq  
to come into existence – vujudga kelmoq  
to come into operation – harakatga kelmoq  
to come into use – muomalaga kirmoq  
to come of age – balog‘atga yetmoq  
to come on purpose – ataylab kelmoq, ma’lum bir maqsad bilan kelmoq  
to come round – boshqa bir kishining fikriga ko‘ra fikrini o‘zgartirmoq  
to come to a decision – qarorga kelmoq  
to come to an agreement – kelishmoq  
to come to an end – nihoyasiga yetmoq  
to come to rescue – yordamga kelmoq  
to come to the conclusion – xulosaga kelmoq

to come top of the class – sinf yetakchisiga aylanmoq  
to come under fire – tanqid ostiga olinmoq, tanqid qilinmoq  
to come up (to) – yaqin kelmoq  
to come up to one's expectations – kutganicha bo'lib chiqmoq  
to come up with – taklif qilmoq, topmoq  
to comment on – sharhlamoq  
to commit suicide – o'z joniga qasd qilmoq  
to communicate with smb. - xabarlashmoq  
to compare to (with) – solishtirmoq  
to complain of pain (a toothache, a difficulty, etc) – og'riqdan (tish og'rig'idan, qiyinchilikdan) shikoyat qilmoq  
to complain of (about) smth. – biror narsadan shikoyat qilmoq  
to complain to smb. of (about) smb./smth.. – biror kishiga birortasidan yoki biror narsadan shikoyat qilmoq  
to complain to someone about someone/smth. – shikoyat qilmoq  
to concentrate on smth. – fikrni qaratmoq  
to congratulate on – (bilan) tabriklamoq  
to concern about smb./smth. – kimningdir/nimanidie tashvishini qilmoq  
to consist of – ... dan tashkil topmoq  
to contact – bog'lab qo'yimoq (telefonda)  
to contact with smb. – telefon orqali bog'lanmoq  
to contribute to smth. – hissa qo'shmoq  
to convert into – aylantirmoq  
to cool smb. off – xovuridan tushirmoq, tinchlantirmoq  
to cope with illness – kasallikka ko'nikmoq  
to count (up)on – hisobga olmoq, ko'zlammoq  
to cover with – qoplamoq  
to crash /drive/bump/run into someone/smth. –to'qnashib ketmoq, urilib ketmoq  
to crash into the back of smth. – biror nrsani orqasidan kelib urilmoq  
to cross a country – mamlakatni kesib o'tmoq  
to cross a street – ko'chani kesib o'tmoq  
to cross out – chizib tashlamoq

to cry out – xitob qilmoq  
to cure a patient – bemorni davolamoq  
to cure smb. of smth. – biror kishini biror kasallikdan davolamoq  
to cut (the tree) down – (daraxtni) qulatmoq  
to cut into – bo‘lmoq  
to cut smb. to the quick – biror kishini xafsalasini pir qilmoq  
to cut the top off – uchini kesib qo‘ymoq  
to deal in – ulgurjasiga savdo qilmoq  
to deal with smth. – ish ko‘rmoq  
to decide on smb./smth. – kimnidir/nimanidir uzoq o‘ylab, so‘ng tanlamoq  
to declare war on – urush e’lon qilmoq  
to declare a meeting open – majlisni ochiq deb e’lon qilmoq  
to decrease by – ozaytirmoq  
to defend smb./smth. from smb./smth. – himoya qilmoq  
to deliver a lecture – ma’ruza o‘qimoq  
to demand from somebody – biror kishidan talab qilmoq  
to depend on (upon) somebody/something – biror narsaga yoki biror kishiga bog‘liq bo‘lmoq  
to deprive of – mahrum bo‘lmoq  
to develop a good relation with smb. – birov bilan yaxshi aloqalarini mustahkamlamoq  
to divide by – bo‘lmoq  
to die down – tinchlanmoq, so‘nmoq  
to die from hunger (want) – ochlikdan (qashshoqlikdan) vafot etmoq  
to die from loss of blood – qon yo‘qotishdan vafot etmoq  
to die of a disease (an illness) – kasallikdan vafot etmoq  
to differ from smth. – biror narsadan farq qilmoq  
to discuss smth. – muhokama qilmoq  
to distinguish from – ...dan farq qilmoq  
to divide into – ...ga bo‘linmoq  
to do a play – pyesa qo‘ymoq  
to do a wrong drawing – xomaki rasm solmoq

to do good (harm) – yaxshilik (yomonlik) qilmoq  
to do one's best – qo'ldan kelgan imkoniyatni ishga solmoq  
to do one's duty – o'z burchini bajarmoq  
to do one's hair – soch taramoq  
to do shopping – xarid qilmoq, bozor qilmoq  
to do smth. about smth. (to do smth. to improve a bad situation) – ahvolni yaxshilash uchun biror narsa qilmoq  
to do smth.. at a short time – qisqa vaqtda biror narsa qilmoq  
to do smth. with curiosity – biror narsani qiziquvchanlik bilan qilmoq  
to do the room – xonani yig'ishtirmoq  
to do washing-up – idishlarni yuvib qo'yimoq  
to do well – yaxshi o'qimoq  
to draw (take) smb.'s photo – birovning rasmini chizmoq  
to draw smb.'s attention to – diqqatni jalb etmoq  
to dream about someone/smith. – biror kishi haqida o'ylamoq  
to dream of being someone/doing smth. – biror kishi bo'lishni / biror ish qilishni orzu qilmoq  
to dream of (about) – orzu qilmoq  
to drive a car – mashina haydamoq  
to drive off – haydab ketmoq (mashina)  
to drive on the right/left – o'ng/chap tomondan mashina haydamoq  
to drive to somewhere – biror joyga mashina haydab bormoq  
to drop below freezing point – pastlamoq (harorat)  
to drop by, drop in (on) – biror joyga maqsadsiz bormoq  
to drop in – kirib(la) chiqmoq  
to drop off – kimnidir yoki nimadir bir joyda qoldirib ketmoq  
to drop out (in) – biror joyga borishni to'xtatmoq  
to earn one's living – tirikchilik uchun pul ishlab topmoq  
to ease the trials and tribulations of life – hayot sinovlarinva mashaqqatlarini yengmoq  
to end in – ... bilan tugamoq  
to end in a draw – durang bilan tugamoq  
to end in a shipwreck – kema halokati bilan tugamoq

to enjoy at the reception – qabul marosimida rohatlanmoq  
to enter (=go into a place) – kirmoq  
to escape from – qochib ketmoq  
to estimate at – baholamoq  
to exceed – oshirmoq  
to excel in – surgun qilmoq  
to exchange smth. for smth. – almashtirmoq  
to excuse somebody for something – biror kishini kechirmoq  
to exist on earth for ages and ages – yer yuzida asrlab yashamoq, mavjud bo‘lmoq  
to explain in detail – batafsil tushuntirmoq  
to explain smth. to someone – birovga nimanidir tushuntirmoq  
to extend into somewhere - cho‘zilib ketgan bo‘lmoq  
to face a problem – muammoga duch kelmoq  
to fail an exam – imtihondan yiqilmoq  
to feel comfortable – qulay sezmoq  
to feel like – xohlamoq, ko‘ngli kusamoq  
to fight the fire – o‘t bilan olishmoq  
to fix the date of smth. – biror narsa kunini belgilamoq  
to fail in smth. – muvaffaqiyatsizlikka uchramoq  
to fail one’s examination – imtihonda yiqilmoq  
to fail the entrance exam – kirish imtihonda yiqilmoq  
to fall in love with smb. – sevib qolmoq  
to fall off smth. – yiqilib tushmoq, qulamoq  
to fall on the same day – biror kunga to‘g‘ri kelib qolmoq  
to fall through – ro‘yobga chiqmaslik  
to feed on smth.. – (bilan ) ozuqalanmoq  
to feel confident of smth. (doing smth.) – biror narsa(qilishda)da o‘zida ishonch hosil qilmoq  
to feel lonely - yolg‘iz his qilmoq  
to feel sick – betob sezmoq  
to feel sorry for someone – achinmoq, rahmi kelmoq

to feel sweat trickling down smb's back – orqasidan ter oqqayotganini his qilmoq

to feel worried – tashvishga tushmoq

to fight against smb./smth. for smth. – qarshi kurashmoq

to fight for – kurashmoq

to figure out – sababini qidirib, javob topmoq

to fill in a (application) form – (ariza) varag'ni to'ldirmoq

to fill out – rasmiy hujjat to'ldirmoq

to fill the pot/kettle with cold water – qozonni/choynakni sovuq suv bilan to'lg'azmoq

to fill up (with) – to'ldirmoq

to finish with smth.. - tugamoq

to find fault with smb. – aybini topmoq

to find food at the well-known eating place – yo'lga qulay joyda ovqatlanmoq

to find one's way home – uyga (boorish) yo'lini topib olmoq

to find out – anglab yetmoq; ma'lumot olmoq

to find smth. to one's taste - og'ziga yoqadigan taom topmoq

to find the right choice - to'g'ri yechimini topmoq

to flip through smth. –jurnal, kitob va b. betiga ko'z yugurtirib chiqmoq

to float into the river – daryoga sho'ng'imoq

to flush with smth.. – biror narsadan qizarib ketmoq

to fly across – ustidan uchib o'tmoq

to fly over – ustida uchmoq

to follow smb.'s advice – maslahatga amal qilmoq

to force smb. to do smth. – kimnidir biror narsa qilishga majbur qilmoq

to forget about – unutmok

to forgive smb. for doing smth. – birovni kechirmoq

to foretell the future – bashorat qilmoq

to free from (of) – biror narsadan ozod qilmoq

to gain a victory – g'alaba qozonmoq

to gain experience (knowledge) – tajriba orttirmoq

to gallop on (one's way) - oyog'ini qo'liga ushlab yurmoq

to gaze at smb./smth. – kimgadir yoki nimagadir tikilib turmoq  
to gather for smth. – jam bo‘lmoq  
to get a cold – shamollab qolmoq  
to get a good salary – yaxshi(gina) maosh olmoq  
to get a good (bad) mark for the exams – imtihondan yaxshi (yomon) baho olmoq  
to get a recipe for smth. – biror narsa uchun shifokor yozib beradigan qog‘ozga ega bo‘lmoq  
to get a suntan – oftobda qoraymoq  
to get acknowledged - tanishtirilmoq  
to get ahead – rivojlanmoq; olg‘a bosmoq  
to get along (with) – talab darajasida yashamoq  
to get angry– asabiylashmoq  
to get away from smth./smb. – kimdandir/nimadandir nari ketmoq  
to get back home – uyga qaytib kelmoq  
to get back (from) – biror joydan qaytib kelmoq  
to get back to sleep – qayta uxlab qolmoq  
to get change for smth. (a pound ) – maydalatmoq (pulni)  
to get depressed – tushkunlikka tushib qolmoq  
to get down to the basement - yerto‘laga tushmoq  
to get engaged to smb. – unashtirilmoq  
to get enough cash – yetarli mablag‘ga ega bo‘lmoq  
to get held up in the traffic - yo‘l harakatida ushlanib qolmoq  
to get ill – kasal bo‘lib qolmoq  
to get in touch with smb. – aloqa bog‘lamoq  
to get in (into) trouble – falokatga uchramoq  
to get in/into – o‘tirmoq (mashinaga); yetib kelmoq  
to get into (a car, taxi) – (mashina/taksiga) chiqmoq  
to get into a flying school – yozgi maktabga kirmoq  
to get into the habit – odat qilib olmoq  
to get into the store - do‘konga kirmoq  
to get married – uylanmoq, turmushga chiqmoq

to get meals from a take-away restaurant – uyga olib ketish uchun ovqat tayyorlaydigan restorandan taom olmoq  
to get off – tushmoq (biror narsadan)  
to get off some place – joy bo‘shatmoq  
to get on – 1. ... ga chiqmoq; ... ga o‘tirmoq; 2. muvaffaq bo‘lmoq  
to get on with smb. – birov bilan chiqishib ketmoq; til topishmoq  
to get one’s photo taken by smb. – sur’atga tushmoq  
to get out of a car – mashinadan tushmoq  
to get over – kasallikdan xorij bo‘lmoq  
to get over difficulties – qiyinchiliklarni bartaraf qilmoq (yengmoq)  
to get over smb’s nerves – asabi taranglashmoq  
to get ready for smth. – tayyorlanmoq  
to get rid of smth.. – qutulmoq (yomon odatdan), baxridan o‘tmoq  
to get smb. on the phone – telefon orqali bog‘lanmoq  
to get smb.to do smth.. – kimgadir biror narsa qildirmoq  
to get some training at somewhere – biror joyda malaka oshirmoq  
to get stuck in a traffic jam - yo‘l harakatida tig‘izlikka uchramoq  
to get the floor – so‘zga chiqmoq, so‘z olmoq  
to get the flu – grip bo‘lib qolmoq  
to get through – nihoyasiga yetkazmoq  
to get through to smb. – ulanmoq (telefon orqali)  
to get to – yetib bormoq  
to get tickets for smth. – biror narsa uchun chipta sotib olmoq  
to get up – uyqudan turmoq  
to get warmer and warmer – tobora issiqlashib bormoq  
to get well – tuzalib qolmoq  
to give a big meow – qattiq miyovlamoq, miyovlab yubormoq  
to give a description of smth.. – biror narsani tasvirlamoq  
to give a party – ziyofat uyushtirmoq  
to give a present – sovg‘a bermoq  
to give a talk – axborot bermoq

to give an account – hisobot bermoq  
to give an idea – tushuncha bermoq  
to give advice – maslahat bermoq  
to give back – qaytarib bermoq  
to give out a note for the absence from work – ishda bo‘lmaganlik uchun ma’lumotnoma yozib bermoq  
to give smb. a call – qo‘ngiroq qilmoq  
to give smb. a hug – kimnidir bag‘riga bosmoq  
to give smb. a lift – eltib qo‘ymoq, olib borib qo‘ymoq (mashinada)  
to give smb. an idea of doing smth. – birovga biror narsa qilish fikrini bermoq  
to give smb. great pleasure – huzur bag‘ishlamoq  
to give the cold shoulder – sovuq munosabatda bo‘lmoq  
to give the name to smb./smth. – kimgadir/nimagadir ism qo‘ymoq/nom bermoq  
to give up – tashlamoq (yomon odatni)  
to give up the ghost – jon bermoq, o‘lmoq  
to give way (to) – joy bermoq, o‘tkazib yubormoq  
to glance at – nazar tashlamoq  
to glance out of the window – derazadan mo‘ralab qaramoq  
to go (come) for a long (short) stay – biror joyga uzoq (qisqa) vaqtga bormoq (kelmoq)  
to go aboard – bortga ko‘tarilmoq  
to go ahead with smth. – davom etmoq  
to go along with smb. – birov bilan birga bormoq  
to go bankrupt – bankrot bo‘lmoq  
to go by the side road – yo‘l chekasi bilan ketmoq  
to go camping – chodir ostida dam olishga bormoq  
to go for a picnic – dalaga sayrga chiqmoq (bog‘ sayri)  
to go for a ride – ot yoki velosipedda sayrga chiqmoq  
to go for a walk – sayrga chiqmoq  
to go for the week-end – shanba – yakshanba dam olgani bormoq  
to go for an outing – shahardan tashqariga chiqmoq  
to go hiking in the mountains - toqqa sayrga chiqmoq

to go home – uyga ketmoq (bormoq)  
to go in for sports – sport bilan shug‘ullanmoq  
to go into details – batafsil aytib bermoq  
to go into hiding – bekinib olmoq  
to go off smb./smth – birovga/biror narsaga bo‘lgan qiziqishi yo‘qolmoq, ko‘ngli qolmoq  
to go on a tour of the world – dunyo bo‘ylab sayohatga chiqmoq  
to go on a trip – sayohatga chiqmoq  
to go on – davom etmoq  
to go on a strike – ish tashlash e‘lon qilmoq  
to go out of the room – tashqariga chiqmoq  
to go over – tarafga o‘tib olmoq  
to go pass – yonidan o‘tmoq  
to go shooting – ovga chiqmoq  
to go shopping –bozor qilgani bormoq  
to go sightseeing – diqqatga sazovor joyga bormoq  
to go soft – yumshamoq, yumshab qolmoq  
to go somewhere for a snack – bir joyga tamaddi qilgani bormoq  
to go somewhere on business – bir joyga ish bilan safarga chiqmoq  
to go somewhere for pleasure - dam olgani safarga chiqmoq  
to go straight ahead – to‘g‘riga ketmoq  
to go straight on – to‘g‘riga yurmoq  
to go through a long period of smth. – uzoq bir davrni boshidan o‘tkazmoq  
to go to a cycling tour – velopoygaga bormoq  
to go to see the doctor about a pain in one’s chest – ko‘kragida og‘riq bo‘lgani uchun shifokorga bormoq  
to go to sleep – uyquga yotmoq  
to go to smb. for smth. – birovga murojaat qilmoq  
to go to waste – tashlab yubormoq  
to go up – ko‘tarilmoq (masalan, parda), oshmoq (narx)  
to go up to – yaqin kelmoq  
to go without somebody (something) – biror kishisiz (narsasiz) uddalamoq

to greet smb. with a storm of applause – birovni gulduros qarsaklar bilan kutib olmoq  
to grow crops – hosil olmoq (yetishtirmoq)  
to grow in one's eyes – ko'z oldida ulg'aymoq  
to grow up (in) – o'smoq, ulg'aymoq, voyaga yetmoq  
to grow wild – yovvoyilashmoq  
to hand in – topshirmoq; taqdim etmoq  
to hand smth. on to smb. – biror narsani birovga topshirmoq, berib qo'yimoq  
to handle one's own problems - o'z muammosini o'zi hal qilmoq  
to hang up – go'shakni qo'yib qo'yimoq, telefonda gaplashishni nihoyasiga yetkazmoq;  
to hang up – ust-boshni kiyim ilgichga ilib qo'yimoq  
to happen for another ten years – yana boshqa o'n yilda sodir bo'lmoq  
to happen to smb. – birov bilan sodir bo'lmoq  
to have a big appetite – ishtahasi baland (karnay) bo'lmoq  
to have a full time job – to'la yuklama (stavka) bilan ishlamoq  
to have a funny dream – qiziq (g'alati) tush ko'rmoq  
to have a good effect (influence) on smb./smth. – kimgadir/nimagadir yaxshi ta'sir qilmoq  
to have a good ear for music – musiqani yaxshi farqiga yetmoq  
to have a good supply of smth. – biror narsada yaxshi ta'minotga ega bo'lmoq  
to have a high temperature – isitmasi baland bo'lmoq  
to have a litter day – shanbalik qilmoq  
to have a look at smth. – biror narsaga nazar tashlamoq  
to have a lot of fun – mazza qilmoq  
to have a marvellous meal – zo'r taom yemoq  
to have a nightmare – bosinqirab qolmoq  
to have a nice time – vaqtni maroqli o'tkazmoq  
to have a part time job – yarim yuklama bilan ishlamoq  
to have a problem with smth. – biror narsada muammoga ega bo'lmoq  
to have a rest – dam olmoq  
to have a ride – minmoq  
to have a short (long) career – qisqa (uzoq) faoliyat ko'rsatmoq

to have a short run – qisqa davom etmoq  
to have a sleepless night – tunni uyqusiz o‘tkazmoq  
to have a sore throat – tomog‘i og‘rimoq (angina)  
to have a spare time – ortiqcha vaqtga ega bo‘lmoq  
to have a speech impediment – nuqson bilan gapirmoq  
to have a stomachache – qorin (oshqozon) og‘rig‘i  
to have a strong (weak) will – kuchli (kuchsiz) xohishga ega bo‘lmoq  
to have a talk with smb. – suhbatlashmoq, gaplashmoq  
to have a tooth pulled out – tish oldirmoq  
to have a tooth filled – tishni plomba qildirmoq  
to have a thin air – ob-havosi yomon bo‘lmoq  
to have a very good head on one’s shoulder – kallasi yaxshi ishlaymoq  
to have a wash - yuvinmoq  
to have a wide (little) experience in smth. or in doing smth. – biror narsada yoki uni qilishda keng (tor) tajribaga ega bo‘lmoq  
to have a word with smb. – gaplashib olmoq  
to have an ambition – niyat qilmoq  
to have an average life expectancy of 77 years - o‘rtacha 77 yoshga ega bo‘lmoq  
to have an apartment in the city – shaharda kvartiraga ega bo‘lmoq  
to have an appointment with smb. for today (tomorrow) – bugunga (ertaga) uchrashuv belgilamoq  
to have an effect on smb. – birovga ta’sir o‘tkazmoq  
to have an influence on smb./smth. – biror kishi yoki narsaga ta’sir o‘tkazmoq  
to have another helping of smth. – biror narsadan yana bir bor baham ko‘rmoq.  
to have been to the theatre (cinema) – teatrdagi (kinoda) bo‘lgan bo‘lmoq  
to have difficulties in smth. – qiyinchiliklarga uchramoq, duch kelmoq  
to have friendly relations with smb. – do‘stona munosabatda bo‘lmoq  
to have fun – rohatlanmoq, mazza qilmoq  
to have in view – hisobga olmoq  
to have money in one’s bank account – bankdagi hisobida pulga ega bo‘lmoq  
to have no manners – odobsiz bo‘lmoq

to have on – kiymoq  
to have one's appendix removed - ko'richagini oldirmoq  
to have one's luggage labeled – kimningdir yukiga qog'oz yopishtirmoq  
to have one's watch repaired – soatini tuzattirmoq  
to have smb.'s money stolen – pulini o'g'irlatib qo'ymoq  
to have smb.'s photo taken (to photograph smb.) – suratga olmoq  
to have smb. do smth. – biror kishiga biror narsa qildirmoq  
to have smth. done – biror narsa qildirmoq  
to have smth. on – kiygan bo'lmoq  
to head the list – ro'yxatni boshqarmoq (birinchi o'rinda bo'lmoq)  
to hear of (about) smb./smth. – birov yoki biror narsa haqida eshitmoq  
to hear from someone – birovdan (xat, telefon orqali) xabar topmoq  
to hear of someone/smth. – biror narsa/birov haqida xabar topmoq  
to hear smth. on the radio – radio orqali eshitmoq  
to help smb. off with smth. – yechintirib qo'ymoq  
to help smb. on with smth. – kiyintirib qo'ymoq  
to help with the cooking – ovqat pishirishda yordamlashmoq  
to hesitate about smth. – ikkilanmoq  
to hide from – yashirmoq, berkitmoq  
to hint at smth. – ishora qilmoq  
to hire a car (a bicycle, a boat, etc.) – mashinani (velosiped, qayiq va b.) ijaraga olmoq  
to hit on – urmoq  
to hold a meeting – majlis o'tkazmoq  
to hold film festival – film festivali o'tkazmoq  
to hold on the line – aloqada qolmoq  
to hold smth. by the hand (by the shoulder) – qo'lidan (elkasidan) ushlab turmoq  
to hold smth. in one's hands – qo'lida ushlab turmoq  
to hold true - o'z kuchini saqlamoq  
to hope for – niyat qilmoq, umid bog'lamoq  
to hug smb. - baq'riga qattiq bosmoq

to hush smth. up – biror bir ma'lumotni olishga to'g'anoqchilik qilmoq

to immigrate to somewhere – boshqa joyda yashash uchun ko'chib ketmoq

to impress smb. – taassurot qoldirmoq

to improve one's pronunciation by working hard at phonetics – fonetika ustida qattiq ishlab talaffuzini yaxshilamoq

to include in – kirishmoq

to increase a profit – foydani oshirmoq

to increase by – ko'paytirmoq

to inform of – haqida xabar bermoq

to inquire into – o'rganib chiqmoq

to insist on smth. – o'z fikrida yoki biror narsaga qattiq turib olmoq

to insure smth. with smth. – biror narsani kafolatlab qo'moq

to insure someone's house – uyini sug'urta qildirmoq

to introduce smb./to smb. – kimnidir boshqa birovga tanishtirmoq

to invite someone to a party (wedding) – kechaga (to'yga) taklif qilmoq

to judge by – fikr yurgizmoq

to jump a queue – navbatsiz o'tib ketmoq

to jump for joy – hursandchilikdan sakrab yubormoq

to jump out of bed – yotgan joyidan irg'ib turmoq

to jump to a conclusion – shoshilinch xulosaga kelmoq

to keep a diary – kundalik daftar yuritmoq

to keep body and soul together – tirikchiligiga uchma-uch yetmoq (yaramoq)

to keep in touch with – bog'lanib turmoq

to keep one's word (promise) – so'zini (va'dasini) ustidan chiqmoq

to keep out (of) – kimnidir bir joyga kirishga qo'ymaslik

to keep pace (with) – orqada qolmaslik; ulgurmoq

to keep smb./smth. away – kimnidir/nimanidir nari surmoq

to keep smb. quiet – tinchlantirmoq

to keep smth. secret – biror narsani sir tutmoq

to keep the house neat and tidy – uyni (hovlini) saranjom – sarishta saqlamoq

to keep up (with) smb./smth. – kimgadir biror narsada yetib olmoq, biror narsaga ulgurmoq

to kick smb. out (of) – kimnidir bir joydan haydab yubormoq

to knit socks with wool – jundan paypoq to‘qimoq

to knock on/at the door – ehikni taqillatmoq

to knock off work – ishni to‘xtatmoq

to knock smb. over – mashina bilan kimnidir urib yuborib, jarohat yetkazmoq yoki o‘ldirib qo‘ymoq

to knock smth. over – biror narsani o‘g‘irlamoq, o‘marmoq,

to lack common sense – farosati yetishmaslik

to laugh at smb./smth. – kimnidir/nimadir ustidan kulmoq

to lay down information into memory – xotiraga ma’lumot joylamoq

to lead the way – boshqarib bormoq; yo‘l boshlab ketmoq; oldinda ketmoq

to lead up to smth. – biror bir holatga olib bormoq

to lean against smth. – suyanmoq; suyanib turmoq (o‘tirmoq)

to lean back – orqaga suyanmoq

to lean forward – oldinga engashmoq

to lean on smth. – biror narsaga suyanmoq

to lean out – tashqariga engashib qaramoq

to lean over – biror narsa ustida engashib turmoq

to learn by heart – yodlamoq

to leave for somewhere – jo‘nab ketmoq

to leave one’s luggage in the left luggage office – yuk saqlanadigan joyda yukini qoldirmoq

to leave smth. open – biror narsani ochiq qoldirmoq

to live in peace – osoyshta hayot kechirmoq

to leave smth. on the train – poyezdda nimanidir qoldirmoq

to leave smth. with smb. – biror narsani kimgadir qoldirmoq

to let smb. do – biror narsa qilishga ruxsat bermoq

to let smb. down – ruhini tushirmoq; rayini qaytarmoq; ranjitmoq; umidini  
puchga chiqarmoq

to lie in the sun – quyoshda yotmoq

to lift smb. upside down – birovni ostin-ustunini chiqarmoq  
to listen to smb./smth. – biror kishiga/narsaga quloq solmoq; tinglamoq  
to live from hand to mouth – faqirona (zo‘rg‘a) hayot kechirmoq  
to live in a reservation – oldindan band qilib qo‘yilgan joyda (mexmonxonada) yashamoq  
to live on money (food) – pul (ovqat) uchun yashamoq  
to live on the coast – sohil bo‘yida yashamoq  
to live to some ages – ma’lum bir yoshgacha yashamoq  
to look after – parvarish qilmoq, qaramoq (bemorga)  
to look ashamed – uyatli (izza) ko‘rinmoq  
to look at something – biror narsaga qaramoq  
to look for – izlamoq  
to look forward to – umid bilan qaramoq, umid bag‘ishlamoq  
to look forward to smth. with all one’s heart – bor vujudi bilan umid bog‘lamoq  
to look good in smth. – biror – bir libosda chiroyli ko‘rinmoq;  
to look guilty – aybdor ko‘rinmoq  
to look into – ichkariga qaramoq  
to look like smb./smth – kimgadir/nimagadir o‘xshamoq  
to look on – kuzatib turmoq  
to look out (for) – ehtiyot bo‘lmoq  
to look over – sinchiklab tekshirmoq; sharhlamoq  
to look pale – rangi oqarib ketmoq  
to look round – atrofga qaramoq  
to look smb. in the face – yuziga tikilib qaramoq, botinmoq  
to look suntanned – oftobda qoraygan ko‘rinmoq  
to look through smth. – biror narsa (deraza) orqali qaramoq  
to look through – ko‘zdan kechirmoq  
to look up – qidirib topmoq  
to look upset – xafa ko‘rinmoq  
to lose a game – o‘yinda yutqazmoq  
to lose one’s temper – kayfiyatini yo‘qotmoq

to lose sight (of) – ko‘zdan qochirmoq  
to lose track of the meaning – nima deyotganini esidan chiqarib qo‘ymoq  
to lose weight - ozimoq  
to lose weight of hiking – piyoda sayr qilishdan ozimoq  
to make a blunder – qo‘pol xato qilmoq  
to make a comparison – qiyoslamoq  
to make a contact – aloqa o‘rnatmoq  
to make a contribution to smth. – hissa qo‘shmoq  
to make a decision – qaror qabul qilmoq  
to make a difference – farq qilmoq  
to make a discovery – ixtiro qilmoq  
to make a goal – maqsadga erishmoq, gol urmoq  
to make a good (bad) impression on smb./smth. – biror kishi yoki narsa haqida yaxshi (yomon) taassurot qoldirmoq  
to make a fire – olov yoqmoq  
to master a foreign language – chet tilini egallamoq  
to make a living – tirikchilik o‘tkazmoq  
to make a (an awful) mess – palapartishlikka yo‘l qo‘ymoq, (jinnisini chiqarib yubormoq)  
to make a mistake – xato qilmoq  
to make a noise – shovqin qilmoq  
to make a profit – foyda olmoq  
to make a promise – va‘da bermoq  
to make a remark – ishora qilmoq  
to make a report – ma‘ruza qilmoq  
to make no sence to smb. – birovga qizig‘i yo‘q bo‘lmoq  
to make a silly mistake on the quiz – viktorina o‘yinida qo‘pol xatoga yo‘l qo‘ymoq  
to make a speech – nutq so‘zlammoq  
to master a subject – fanni egallamoq  
to make a (sharp) turn – keskin burilish yasamoq

to make a very rude comment about smb. – birov haqida yomon fikr bildirmoq  
to make a voyage to – dengiz sayohatiga chiqmoq  
to make an awful noise - beo‘xshov ovoz chiqarmoq, shovqin qilmoq  
to make an agreement – kelishmoq  
to make an appointment – uchrashuv belgilamoq  
to make an attempt – sinab ko‘rmoq  
to make an effort to do smth. – urinmoq  
to make an enormous fortune – ulkan muvaffaqiyatga erishmoq  
to make an impression on smb. – taassurot qoldirmoq  
to make an offer – taklif bildirmoq  
to make an urgent call – zaruratdan qo‘ng‘iroq qilmoq  
to make acquaintance – tanishmoq  
to make breakfast (lunch, dinner, supper) – nonushta (tushlik, kechqurunlik) tayyorlamoq  
to make from – ...dan yasamoq  
to make notes (of) – yozib olmoq  
to make out – anglab (tushunib) yetmoq  
to make out a money-order – pul yubormoq  
to make out a prescription – retsept yozmoq  
to make progress – rivoj topmoq; muvaffaqiyatga erishmoq  
to make room (for) – joy hozirlamoq  
to make smb. do – majbur qilmoq  
to make smb. look vulgar – xunuk holatga solmoq  
to make smb. to wake up – uyg‘otib yubormoq  
to make smb. welcome – samimiy kutib olmoq  
to make smth. from (plastic, skin, metal, leather, wood, etc.) – biror narsadan (plastik, teri, metyal, charm, yog‘och va b.) yasamoq  
to make smth. a success – biror narsani muvaffaqiyatli yakunlamoq  
to make smth. shine – biror narsani yaltiratmoq  
to make up – 1. kechirmoq, janjal yoki tortishuvdan so‘ng yana yarashib olmoq;  
2. ixtiro qilmoq, tuzmoq; 3. qolib ketgan ishni qilmoq

to make up class – sinfni to‘ldirmoq, qo‘shilmoq

to make up for – o‘rnini qoplamoq

to make up one’s mind – qaror qilmoq

to make up own mind – shaxsiy fikr bildirmoq

to make up tales about smth. – ertak to‘qimoq

to make use (of) – foydalanmoq

to marry smb. – uylanmoq; turmushga chiqmoq;

**but:** to be married to smb. – kimgadir uylangan yoki turmushga chiqqan bo‘lmoq

to marry smb. for wealth(money) – birovga boylik (pul) uchun uylanmoq yoki turmushga chiqmoq

to mean by – nazarda tutmoq

to miss an opportunity (chance) – imkoniyatni qo‘ldan boy bermoq

to mix with a crowd – olomon bilan qo‘shilib ketmoq

to move about – yurmoq, harakatda bo‘lmoq

to move along – oldinga bosmoq

to move in – (yangi joyga) ko‘chib o‘tmoq

to move to a new house – yangi uyga ko‘chib o‘tmoq

to move up – surib qo‘ymoq

to multiply by – ko‘paytirmoq

to name after, name for – kimnidir ismini qo‘ymoq

to obey all traffic laws – barcha yo‘l harakat qoidalariga bo‘ysunmoq

to object to – qarshilik bildirmoq

to offer smb. a lift – birovga yordam qo‘lini cho‘zmoq

to offer the staff a bonus – ishchi xodimlarga qo‘shimcha haq taklif etmoq

to open an account with – hisob ochmoq

to open up – yozilib gapirmoq

to operate on smb. – operatsiya qilmoq

to order a new suit – yangi kostum tikishni buyurmoq

to order dinner – tushlik buyurmoq

to order smb. to do smth. – birovga buyruq bermoq

to overcome one’s difficulties – qiyinchiliklarini yengmoq

to part with – xayrlashmoq  
to participate in – ishtirok etmoq  
to pass away – dunyodan o‘tmoq  
to pass a driving test – xaydovchilikka test topshirmoq  
to pass by – yonidan o‘tmoq  
to pass one’s examination – imtihondan o‘tmoq  
to pass out – tarqatmoq; hushidan ketmoq  
to pay a bill (a fine, a fare, taxes, etc.) – hisob-kitob qilmoq, (jarima, yo‘lkira, soliq va b.) to‘lamoq  
to pay a debt – qarz to‘lamoq  
to pay attention (to) – e’tibor bermoq  
to pay by cheque – chek bilan to‘lamoq  
to pay double – ikki baravar to‘lamoq  
to pay extra – qo‘shimcha pul to‘lamoq  
to pay for smth. – biror narsa uchun to‘lamoq  
to pay for the telephone calls – telefonga to‘lov qilmoq  
to pay in cash – kassaga naqd pul to‘lamoq  
to pay one’s debt – qarz to‘lamoq  
to pay the fares – yo‘l kira haqi to‘lamoq  
to perform a play – pyesa qo‘ymoq  
to phone someone – qo‘ng‘iroq qilmoq  
to photograph smb./smth. – suratga olmoq  
to pick out – termoq; saralamoq  
to pick up – 1. kimnidir mashinada eltib qo‘ymoq; 2. to pick up – tanlamoq, ko‘tarib olmoq  
to pick up the phone and dial a number – telefon go’shagini ko‘tarib nomer termoq  
to pick up the receiver – trubkani ko‘tarmoq  
to plant flowers on the flower bed – tuvakga gul o‘tqazmoq  
to play bridge – brij (karta o‘yininig bir turi) o‘ynamoq  
to play joke on smb. – birovga hazil qilmoq  
to play a trick on smb. – birovga hiyla qilmoq  
to play the violin (piano) - g‘ichchak (piyanino) chalmoq

to point at - ko'rsatmoq

to point out – ta'kidlamoq

to post a letter for smb. – xat jo'natmoq

to practice for an hour – bir soat shug'ullanmoq

to pray for – duo qilmoq

to prefer smb./smth. **to** smb./smth. – kimnidir/nimanidir birovdan/nimadandir afzal ko'rmoq

to prefer smb./smth. **than** smb./smth. – kimnidir/nimanidir boshqa birovga/narsaga qaraganda afzal ko'rmoq

to prepare for – tayyorlanmoq

to prepare for an exam – imtihonga tayyorgarlik ko'rmoq

to prescribe smth. for smb. – retsept (dori, ukol) yozib bermoq

to prescribe smth. for some illness – kasallikka dori (ukol) yozib bermoq

to press a button on smth. – biror narsaga tugma qadamoq

to prevent from – oldini olmoq; saqlab qolmoq; ehtiyot chorasini ko'rmoq; oldindan bartaraf qilmoq.

2. to'sqinlik qilmoq; qarshilik ko'rsatmoq; g'ov bo'lmoq 3. xalaqit (xalal) bermoq

to proceed against smb. – birovni sudga bermoq

to prohibit from – ta'qiqlamoq

to protect environment from pollution – atrof-muhitni zararlanishdan saqlamoq

to protect someone/smth. from (against) someone/smth. – kimnidir/nimanidir birovdan/nimadandir saqlamoq (himoya qilmoq)

to protest against smth. – biror narsaga norozilik bildirmoq

to provide someone with smth. – birovni biror narsa bilan ta'minlamoq

to pull by – tortmoq

to pull down a house – uy buzmoq

to pull oneself together – o'zini qo'lga olmoq

to pull out of smth. – ichidan sug'urib olmoq

to pull to (into) pieces – parcha-parcha qilib yubormoq

to put an end – chek qo'ymoq

to put at risk – havotirga solmoq

to put away – nari surib qo'ymoq

to put back – joyiga qaytarib qo'ymoq

to put a bet – pul tikmoq  
to put a call through to smb. – ulab qo‘ymoq (telefon orqali)  
to put a coat round shoulders – paltosini yelkasiga tashlab olmoq  
to put a stamp on the envelope – konvertga marka yopishtirmoq  
to put down the deposit – pul qo‘ymoq (bankga)  
to put smth. forward – havola qilmoq  
to put in motion – harakatga keltirmoq  
to put into practice – amalga oshirmoq  
to put off – kechiktirmoq, kechga surmoq  
to put on smth. – 1. namoyish etmoq; 2. qo‘ymoq  
to put out – o‘chirmoq  
to put one’s hand out – yordam uchun qo‘l cho‘zmoq  
to put smth. on the map – biror narsani xaritaga joylashtirmoq  
to put smb.off (smth./smb.) – birovning ko‘nglini kimdandir/nimadandir sovitmoq  
to put smth. on (off) – biror narsani kiyib olmoq (yechib qo‘ymoq)  
to put smb. on – birovni aldashga harakat qilmoq  
to put smth. on – yoqib qo‘ymoq (ishlatib qo‘ymoq)  
to put smth on - kiymoq, taqib olmoq  
to put smb. up – vaqtincha yasash uchun joy bilan ta’minlamoq  
to put one’s hand up in the lesson – darsda qo‘lini ko‘tarmoq  
to put smb. on a diet – parxezga solmoq  
to put smb. on sick – leave – kimnidir bulletenga chiqarmoq  
to put sugar in one’s tea – choyiga shakar solmoq  
to put the key in the keyhole – kalitni qulfga solmoq  
to put up with – chidamoq  
to put weight on – semirib ketmoq  
to quarrel with smb./ smth.. – janjallashmoq  
to rack one’s brain for smth. – biror narsa haqida qattiq o‘ylamoq, boshini qotirmoq  
to rain cats and dogs – qattiq yomg‘ir yog‘moq (jala quymoq)  
to raise sheep for wool – jun, yung uchun qo‘y boqmoq

to reach a height of certain meters – ma'lum bir metr balandlikga sakramoq  
to realize one's ambitions – orzularini amalga oshirmoq  
to receive honours – martabaga erishmoq  
to recover from – tuzalib qolmoq, tuzalmoq  
to refer to – ... ga taalluqli bo'lmoq  
to regard someone/smith.. as something – ...deb hisoblamoq  
to rely on (upon) somebody – biror kishiga tayanmoq, ishonmoq  
to remark on smth. – tanbeh bermoq  
to remind someone about (to do) smth. – kimgadir biror narsa qilish haqida aytib qo'ymoq, esiga tushirmoq  
to remind someone of smb./smth. – kimnidir/nimanidir haqida eslatib qo'ymoq  
to reply to – javob qaytarmoq  
to report on – yangi ma'lumot bermoq  
to reproach someone with smth.. – kinoya qilmoq  
to rescue from – qutqarmoq  
to reserve a room at a hotel – mehmonxonada xonani band qildirib qo'ymoq  
to reserve a seat – joyni band qilib qo'ymoq  
to respect smb. for smth. – kimnidir biror narsa qilgani uchun hurmat qilmoq  
to respond for smth. – javob qaytarmoq  
to respond to – munosabat bildirmoq  
to result in – ... natijaga olib kelmoq  
to retell in the first (third) person – birinchi (uchinchi) shaxsda so'zlamoq  
to retire at – nafaqaga chiqmoq  
to return with warmth and sunshine of spring – bahor quyoshida va kunlar iliganda qaytib kelmoq  
to revise for the exam – imtihonga takrorlamoq  
to ride a horse – ot minmoq  
to ride in a train (a car) – poyezdda (mashinada) bormoq  
to ring smb. back – kimgadir qaytarib telefon qilmoq  
to ring smb. up – kimgadir qo'ng'iroq qilmoq  
to ring up – qo'ng'iroq qilmoq  
to rot over – chirib ketmoq

to run a hotel (a factory) – mehmonxonani (fabrikani) boshqarmoq  
to run a newspaper – gazeta nashr qilmoq  
to run a temperature – isitma kirmoq  
to run across smb. – kimnidir tasodifan uchratib qolmoq  
to run for smb./smth. – kimgadir/nimagadir yetib olish uchun orqasidan yugurmoq  
to run smth.into smth./smb. – tasodifan to‘qnashish kelib birovni yoki biror narsani urib yubormoq  
to run on the spot – joyida turib yugurmoq  
to run out of smth. – biror narsa tugab qolmoq  
to run over – toshib ketmoq  
to run (the) risk – tavakkal qilmoq  
to run up a debt – qarzdor bo‘lmoq (bo‘lib qolmoq)  
to run smb./smth. over – bosib ketmoq  
to rush smb. off - shoshiltirmoq  
to rush to somewhere – biror joyga oshiqmoq  
to sail for – jo‘nab ketmoq (kemada, paroxodda, qayiqda)  
to save from – saqlab qolmoq, saqlamoq  
to save money for smth. – biror narsa uchun pul jamg‘armoq  
to say a big “thank you” to smb. – kimgadir katta rahmat aytmoq  
to say good-bye to smb. – xayrlashmoq  
to say smth. in confidence – ishonch bilan gapirmoq  
to say smth. to smb. in a low voice – mayin ovozda gapirmoq  
to score a goal – go‘l urmoq  
to search for smb. or smth.. – kimnidir (nimanidir) qidirmoq  
to see off – kuzatib qo‘ymoq  
to see one’s reflection in the pool - water – hovuzdagi suvda o‘z aksini ko‘rmoq  
to see smth. on TV – televizorda biror narsani ko‘rmoq  
to see the New Year in – yangi yilni kutib olmoq  
to see the sights – diqqatga sazovor joylarni ko‘rmoq  
to seek for smb./smth. – kimnidir/nimanidir izlamoq  
to seem to be – tuyilmoq, ko‘rinmoq

to seize by – ushlab olmoq, tutib olmoq  
to send a satellite into space – fazoga suniy yer yo‘ldoshi yubormoq  
to send a telegram by telephone – telefon orqali telegramma yubormoq  
to send an invitation for the party – kechaga taklifnoma yubormoq  
to send information by fax – faks orqali ma’lumot yubormoq  
to send for smb. – kimnidir orqasidan yubormoq  
to send smb. off to school – maktabga kuzatib qo‘ymoq  
to sentence someone to prison – kimnidir qamoqqa hukm qilmoq  
to set a plan – reja tuzmoq  
to set a task – vazifa qo‘ymoq  
to serve as the basis for smth. – biror narsa uchun asos bo‘lib xizmat qilmoq  
to set off – yo‘lga tushmoq  
to set off fireworks – mushak otmoq  
to set out – yo‘l olmoq  
to set smb. an example – o‘rnak bo‘lmoq  
to set smb. free – ozod qilmoq  
to set the table (for two) – (ikki kishiga) dasturxon tuzamoq  
to set up a committee (a school, a museum, a hospital) – qo‘mita (maktab, muzey, kasalxona) tashkil etmoq (tuzmoq)  
to set up a monument to smb. – birovga haykal o‘rnatmoq  
to settle in one place – bir joyga o‘rnashib qolmoq, qo‘nim topmoq  
to settle the dust – changni yo‘qotmoq  
to settle the matter – masalani hal qilmoq  
to shake a table-cloth – dasturxon qoqmoq  
to shake from side to side – y yoqdan bu yoqqa silkimoq  
to shake hands with smb. – qo‘l berib ko‘rishmoq  
to shake one’s hand – qo‘lini silkitmoq  
to shake one’s head – boshini silkitmoq  
to shake with fear (excitement, cold) – qo‘rqinchdan (hayajondan, sovuqdan) titramoq  
to shake with a rage - g‘azabdan titrab ketmoq

to share smth. – baham ko‘rmoq  
to share someone’s opinion – birovning fikriga qo‘shilmoq  
to share someone’s view – hamfikir bo‘lmoq  
to shave off (beard) – soqol olmoq  
to shiver with – titramoq  
to shout at – baqirmoq  
to shout for – ishqibozlik qilmoq  
to show off – o‘zini ko‘rsatmoq  
to show smb. the door – eshikkacha kuzatib qo‘ymoq  
to show the white feather – quyon bo‘lmoq, qochib ketmoq  
to shout to smb. – birovga uzoqdan turib qichqirmoq  
to show up – ko‘rinish bermoq; ko‘rinib qo‘ymoq  
to shut off – berkitmoq, to‘xtatib qo‘ymoq  
to sign an agreement on smth. – kelishuvga qo‘l qo‘ymoq  
to sink off - cho‘kib ketmoq  
to sit by oneself – o‘zicha o‘tirmoq  
to sit by the fire – olov yonida o‘tirmoq  
to sit in an (the) armchair – kresloda o‘tirmoq  
to sit in the shade – soyada o‘tirmoq  
to sit on a backless bench (stool) – orqasida syanadigani yo‘q skameykada (kursi) o‘tirmoq  
to sit on the river bank – daryo qirg‘og‘ida o‘tirmoq  
to slap smb. on the cheek – yuziga tarsaki bilan urmoq, yuziga shapaloq tortmoq  
to smile at something – biror narsaga jilmaymoq  
to snatch away – tortib olmoq (qo‘lidagi narsani)  
to solve a problem – muammoni hal qilmoq  
to speak about smth. – biror narsa haqida gaplashmoq  
to speak (to say) smth. in a whisper – shivirlab (pichirlab) gapirmoq  
to speak fast (slowly) – tez (sekin) gapirmoq  
to speak on smth. – biror narsa haqida gapirmoq  
to speak on the telephone – telefonda gaplashmoq

to speak the truth – to‘g‘risini gapirmoq  
to speak to smb. – birov bilan gaplashmoq, gaplashib ko‘rmoq  
to speak to smb. in a friendly manner – birov bilan do‘stona tarzda gaplashmoq  
to speak up (speak louder) – 1. gapirib yubormoq. 2. baland ovozda gapirmoq  
to speak with smb. – suhbatlashmoq  
to spend a few days in bed – bir necha kun (kasal holda) yotmoq  
to spend a life of grief – afsuslanib yashamoq  
to spend a lot of time doing smth. – biror narsa qilib ancha vaqtini o‘tkazmoq  
to spend on – sarflamoq  
to spend time outdoors – vaqtni tashqarida (ochiq havoda) o‘tkazmoq  
to spend years drifting from job to job – bir necha yillar hali u joyda, hali bu joyda ishlamoq  
to split down – tarqab ketmoq  
to split into – bo‘linmoq  
to split up – tarqab ketmoq  
to spy on smb. – birovning orqasidan bormoq, josuslik qilmoq  
to stamp a letter – xatga marka yopishtirmoq  
to stand in a queue – navbatda turmoq  
to stand in an open place – ochiq havoda turmoq  
to stand out – ajralib turmoq  
to stare at – tikilib qaramoq  
to start for – otlanmoq, jo‘namoq  
to start off – yo‘lga tushmoq  
to stay at a place – bir joyda to‘xtamoq  
to stay for a few days – bir necha kun qolmoq  
to stay in (out)doors – uyda (tashqarida) qolmoq  
to stay somewhere an extra day – biror joyda qo‘shimcha kunga qolmoq  
to stay up late – uyquga kech yotmoq  
to stay with smb. – birov bilan qolmoq  
to step on the moon – oyga qo‘nmoq  
to stick in a traffic jam – probkaga tushib qolmoq

to stop from – to‘xtamoq  
to strike one’s foot (head) against smth. – oyog‘ini (boshini) bir joyga urib olmoq  
to study smth. thoroughly – biror narsani obdon tekshirmoq  
to study the subject to a high level – fanni mukammal darajada o‘zlshtirmoq  
to stumble about smth. – biror narsaga qoqilib tushmoq  
to subscribe to – obuna bo‘lmoq  
to substitute for – almashtirmoq  
to succeed in – muvaffaq bo‘lmoq  
to succeed in something – biror narsada muvaffaqiyatga erishmoq  
to succeed in doing smth. – biror narsani qilishda muvaffaqiyatga erishmoq  
to suffer from (of) smth. – biror narsadan azob chekmoq  
to suffer losses – talofatga uchramoq  
to supply with smth.– biror narsa bilan ta‘minlamoq  
to survive falls from great height – baland joydan sakrab tirik qolmoq  
to talk to smb. – birov bilan gaplashmoq, suhbatlashmoq  
to take a car to the repair shop – mashinani ustaxonaga olib bormoq  
to take a decision – qaror qabul qilmoq  
to take a long walks in the park – parkda uzoq sayr qilib yurmoq  
to take a photograph – suratga tushirmoq  
to take a picture – rasm chizmoq  
to take a seat in a taxi – taksiga o‘tirmoq  
to take a shower – dushga tushmoq  
to take a step – qadam bosmoq; olg‘a qadam qo‘ymoq  
to take a taxi – taksi olmoq (ushlamoq)  
to take a three day trip to somewhere – biror joyga uch kunlik safarga chiqmoq  
to take a treatment – davolanmoq  
to take an advantage of smth. – afzallikka ega bo‘lmoq  
to take an advantage over smb.–ustun kelmoq, afzalikka ega bo‘lmoq  
to take an exam – imtihon topshirmoq  
to take an opportunity – imkoniyatdan foydalanmoq

to take after smb.– birovning izidan bormoq, birovga o‘xshamoq  
to take banknotes out of the safe – seyfdan qog‘oz pullarni olmoq  
to take by – ushlab olmoq  
to take care (of) – g‘amxo‘rlik qilmoq  
to take into account (consideration) – hisobga olmoq  
to take money to the bank – bankga pul qo‘ymoq  
to take notes of smth. – xatga tushirmoq, yozib olmoq  
to take notice of smb./smth. – kimgadir/nimagadir e’tibor bermoq  
to take no notice of smb./smth. – kimgadir/nimagadir e’tibor bermaslik  
to take off – uchib ketmoq  
to take on –kiymoq (ust-boshni)  
to take one’s temperature – isitmasini o‘lchamoq  
to take over – nazorat qilmoq  
to take part in smth.– ishtirok etmoq, qatnashmoq  
to take place – sodir bo‘lmoq  
to take proceedings against smb. – birovni sudga bermoq  
to take a skin off – terisini (po‘stini) shilmoq  
to take smb. for smb. else – birovga o‘xshatib yubormoq  
to take smb.in – 1. uyiga qabul qilmoq, uyidan joy bermoq. 2. aldamoq  
to take smb.’s advice – maslahatini olmoq  
to take smb. to somewhere – kimnidir biror joyga olib bormoq, eltib qo‘ymoq  
to take smth. for smth. else – boshqa narsaga o‘xshatib yubormoq  
to take smb. for a bus ride – avtobusda sayohat qildirmoq  
to take smb. out (for a walk) – sayrga olib chiqmoq  
to take smth. aboard – biror narsani bortga yuklamoq  
to take smth. off - yechib qo‘ymoq (kiyimni)  
to take the bus to work – ishga avtobusda bormoq  
to take the chair – raislik qilmoq  
to take the first turning to the left (right) – birinchi chap (o‘ng) tomonga burilmoq  
to take the floor – so‘z olmoq, so‘zga chiqmoq

to take treatment – davolamoq  
to take up – yangi mavzu yoki faoliyat boshlamoq  
to take wrinkles out of smth. – ust – boshdagi chiziq yoki g‘ijimni ketkazmoq  
to talk of (about) – suhbatlashmoq  
to talk in quite tones – muloyimlik bilan gaplashmoq  
to talk on the phone – teefonda gaplashmoq  
to talk over – mulohaza qilib ko‘rmoq, o‘ylab ko‘rmoq  
to talk to smb. about smth. – birov bilan biror narsa haqida gaplashmoq  
to talk to smth. – biror narsaga gapirmoq (masalan: mikrofonga)  
to tap at the door – eshikni urmoq, duppillatmoq  
to tear down – qulatmoq, yo‘q qilmoq  
to tear up – parcha-parcha qilib yirtib tashlamoq  
to telephone to – telefon qilmoq  
to tell a lie – yolg‘on gapirmoq  
to tell the truth – rost gapirmoq, ochig‘ini aytmoq, to‘g‘risini gapirmoq  
to tidy the bedroom – yotoqxonani yig‘ishtirmoq  
to tie a knot in a handkerchief - ro‘molchani uchini tugib olmoq  
to thank for something – biror narsaga minnatdorchilik bildirmoq  
to (on) the left of – chap tomonida  
to (on) the right of – o‘ng tomonida  
to think of (about) someone/smith. – biror narsa haqida fikr yuritmoq, haqida  
o‘ylamoq  
to think of smth. in every beginning – har bir narsani boshida o‘ylab ish ko‘rmoq  
to think over smth. – biror narsa haqida obdon o‘ylamoq  
to throw the towel into the ring – sochiqni ringga tashlamoq (mag‘lubiyatni tan olmoq)  
to throw at – otmoq, uloqtirmoq  
to throw away – chetga surib qo‘ymoq  
throw out - uloqtirmoq  
to throw smth. away – tashlab yubormoq  
to throw smth. to someone –biror narsani kimgadir otmoq (ilib olish uchun)

to throw up – qayd etmoq  
to thrust smth. into the fire – biror narsani olovga tashlamoq  
to tickle smb. with one's fingers – birortasiniga barmoqlarini tekkizib, qitig'ini keltirmoq  
to touch on – tilga olib o'tmoq  
to train for a competition – musobaqaga tayyorlanmoq  
to translate from one language into another language – bir tildan boshqa tilga tarjima qilmoq  
to translate into another language – boshqa tilga tarjima qilmoq  
to travel about a country – mamlakat bo'ylab sayohat qilmoq  
to travel abroad – chet elga sayohatga chiqmoq  
to travel all over the British Isles – Britaniya orollari bo'ylab sayohat qilmoq  
to travel by plane – sayohatga samalyotda ketmoq  
to travel by ship – kemada (paroxodda) sayohatga chiqmoq  
to travel for pleasure – dam olgani safarga chiqmoq  
to travel on business – ish bilan safarda bo'lmoq  
to treat smb. to smth. – aylantirmoq, mehmon qilmoq  
to treat smb. well (badly, kindly) – birovga yaxshi (yomon, hushmuomala) muomala qilmoq  
to tremble with fear (nervousness) – qo'rqinchdan (asabiylashganlikdan) titramoq  
to try for – ...ga urinib ko'rmoq  
to try hard – juda ham xohlamoq  
to try on – o'lchab ko'rmoq, kiyib ko'rmoq  
to turn back – orqaga qaytmoq  
to turn brown and die – jigarrangga aylanib, so'limoq, o'lmoq (o'simlik haqida)  
to turn down – pasaytirib qo'yimoq  
to turn down a suggestion (a plan, act) – taklif (reja)ni rad qilmoq  
to turn in – topshirmoq, taqdim etmoq, uyquga ketmoq  
to turn into – aylanmoq, o'zgarmoq  
to turn off – to'xtatib qo'yimoq, berkitib qo'yimoq  
to turn on (the light, the water, the gas, the television set, the radio) – buramoq, yoqmoq  
to turn out – o'chirmoq  
to turn out well – tinch o'tmoq

to turn over – ag‘darilib olmoq (yotgan joyida); aylanmoq  
to turn pale – (rangi) bo‘zaqib ketmoq  
to turn red – (rangi) qizarib ketmoq  
to turn round – burilib qaramoq  
to turn smb. down – (nomzodini) qaytarmoq  
to turn smb. out – ishdan bo‘shatmoq  
to turn the music down – musiqani pastlatib qo‘ymoq  
to turn to – murojaat qilmoq  
to turn up – paydo bo‘lmoq; ko‘rinish bermoq  
to undergo restoration – tamirga tushmoq  
to use one’s time sensibly – vaqtini sermazmun o‘tkazmoq  
to value at – baholamoq  
to vote for smb. – kimgadir ovoz bermoq  
to wait for somebody or something – kimnidir yoki nimanidir kutmoq  
to wait hours and hours – soatlab kutmoq  
to wait one’s turn – navbatini kutmoq  
to wake up – uyg‘otmoq; uyg‘onmoq  
to walk across – bo‘ylab yurmoq, sayr qilmoq  
to walk on one’s own – o‘zicha aylanib yurmoq  
to walk to and fro – u yoqdan bu yoqqa yurmoq  
to warn smb. not to do smth. – biror narsa qilmaslikni ogohlantirmoq  
to warn someone about (or of) someone/smth. – ogohlantirmoq  
to warn someone against doing smth. – biror narsa qilmaslikni aytib kimnidir  
ogohlantirib qo‘ymoq  
to waste one’s money – pulini bekorga sarflamoq  
to waste one’s time for nothing – vaqtini bekorga o‘tkazmoq  
to wear a tie – galstuk taqmoq  
to wear clothes in bright colours – ochiq rangdagi kiyim kiymoq  
to wear one’s hair long (short) – sochi uzun (kalta) holda bo‘lmoq  
to win a game – o‘yinda yutmoq

to win a victory – g‘alaba qozonmoq  
to win the contest – musobaqada g‘olib chiqmoq  
to withdraw from – qaytarmoq, qaytarib olmoq  
to wonder at something – biror narsaga ajablanmoq; hayron qolmoq  
to work (hard) at smth. - biror narsa ustida (qattiq) ishlamoq  
to work on a collective farm – kolxozda (shirkatda) ishlamoq  
to work out – ishlab chiqmoq  
to wrinkle up one’s nose – burnini jiyirmoq  
to write a name on the list - ro‘yxatga nomini yozmoq  
to write by hand – qo‘l bilan yozmoq  
to write down smth. – yozib olmoq  
to write in ink – siyoh bilan yozmoq  
to write in pencil (pen) – qalam (ruchka) bilan yozmoq  
to write of (about) smth. – biror narsa haqida yozmoq  
to write to smb. –kingadir yozmoq

### 3. Exercises for the consolidation of the lecture.

*Exercise 1.* State the morphological' composition of the following prepositions:

In, below, with regard to, during, concerning, till, in front .of, without, behind, under, in view of, outside, off, into, until, across, according to, with, along, up, inside, out of, owing to, at, regarding.

*Exercise 2.* Insert prepositions and define their meaning where possible.

1. The life the Dutch settlement now began to be built into the life \_\_ the American nation. This these people did consciously and \_ their own will, although there were — the older ones some who longed, as did even Mijnheer Stulting — times, the comfort and security his old home. It had been a sad blow — him when the pastor died - - the early years and he was never again satisfied altogether \_any who tried to take his place. 2. Bitterly tired, he lay down the sofa his fur coat and fell asleep. 3. the appointed time the evening Mr. Micawber reappeared. 4. They were earnest conversation. Time \_\_ time they would halt and one them would, it seemed, explain something the other, who — turn would nod his head sagely. 5. There was only one other event \_\_\_\_ this half-year, ... that made an impression me which still survives. 6. He reached his house \_\_

midnight. 7. He looked his watch. half an hour the doctor would be back. 8. Bing went the soldier, who had the serious face a child thrown the world too soon. 9. He stared her amazement. He had forgotten that she was ignorant\_\_ his story and his flight Carlion. 10. these studies the excellent Mrs. O'Dowd was great assistance \_\_\_\_\_ him. 11. some difficulty he explained the position they. They listened — him silence only half believing what he said. 12. Mrs. Reed's hands still lay her work inactive, her eyes ice continued to dwell freezingly mine. 13. When the first week December he decided to go Paris, he was far admitting that Irene's presence was influencing him. 14. Stroeve was, of course, delighted her. He could not do enough to show his gratitude the whole' hearted devotion which she had accepted the burden he laid her. 15. Just before Christmas, Reggie Burnside passed London \_\_, his way Miirren. He dropped Elizabeth's studio tea. 16. One autumn morning I was my mother the front garden, when Mr. Murdstone, I knew him — that name now, came by horseback. 17. He was proud this enlistment; proudhis boy for going off to fight the country. 18. An accidental circumstance cemented the intimacy Steerforth and me, a manner that inspired me great pride and satisfaction though it sometimes led inconvenience.

**Exercise 3.** Insert *by* or *with*.

1. The Germans, he had been assured everybody, were on the run, and it was unlikely that they would stop running so soon... 2. He was busy making entries a lead pencil in a book which lay open before him. 3. Both men were loaded down \_L- field equipment and the bottles contributed the grateful people of Paris. 4. They dined in the small restaurant, which had been "decorated"— rather feeble pictures \_\_ young artists. 5. But the nearer he came to the center of. the town, the more difficult it was to walk; the road was strewn \_\_.\_\_ stones and bricks and rubble. 6. I remember being met at the Zoo station one of their scholars. 7. He sat down vigorously and lighted a cigarette \_\_, \_\_. trembling hands. 8. The streets, crowded — people, still reminded Yates of the first days in Paris, the honeymoon of liberation. 9. She had been appointed one of Rainborough's predecessors. 10. The hills around Rollingen, usually illuminated the fires in the blast furnaces, were crowded \_\_\_\_\_ the lightning of far-off guns.

**Exercise 4**

Translate the following sentences into English.

1. Men sizni tug‘ilgan kuningiz bilan tabriklayman. 2. Pashsha qon bilan ozuqalanadi. 3. Unga jahlingiz chiqmasin. 4. Uning gaplariga jahlingiz chiqmasin. 5. Menimcha, u ingliz tilini juda ham yaxshi biladi. 6. Ular ish yuzasidan safarga ketishdi. 7. Karim Lolaga uylandi. 8. Lola Salimga turmushga chiqdi. 9. Biz majlisni roppa-rosa 15:00 da boshladik. Barcha talabalar vaqtida kelishdi. 10. U ingliz tiliga juda qiziqadi. 11. Biz sport

bilan shug‘ullanamiz. 12. Ular dam olgani safarga ketishdi. 13. Ular ish yuzasidan safarga ketishdi. 14. Daraxtda chiroyli qush turibdi. 15. Osmonda yulduz bormi? 16. Bu gap uchta gap bo‘lagidan iborat. 17. Oxir-oqibatda ular g‘alabaga erishdilar. 18. Angliyada mashinalar chap tomondan yuradi. 19. Mashina vokzal tomon ketayapdi. 20. U Universitetga o‘qishga kirdi. 21. Mashina buzilib qoldi.

### Exercise 5

#### Fill in prepositions if necessary.

1. A lot ... tourists ... different countries arrive ... the Ukraine. 2. The Sobirovs are arriving ... Tashkent ... a week. 3. They will be met ... the station. 4. My sister's children had never been ... Moscow before and were greatly surprised ... seeing crowds of people everywhere. 5. The children enjoyed riding ... the Metro and going ... escalators which led ... the platforms. 6. We were taken ... the town ... the guide. 7. Rano was most interested ... the museums. She was impressed ... the beautiful things she saw there. 8. ... Sunday we were ... the Recreation Park, we walked ... the alleys. The leaves ... the trees were turning red, brown and yellow. It was like being ... the country, and only the noise ... the streets ... the distance reminded us that we were still ... the city. 9. We greatly enjoyed a ride ... a taxi ... the city. 10. She made a tour ... England which lasted a month. 11. There are no contrasts ... the central part ... our town and its suburbs. 12. The building built ... the suburbs are situated ... the centre ... the town. 14. A lot ... rest-homes ... our country are situated ... the Crimea and ... the Caucasus. 15. The best way to get a good idea ... an unknown city is to take a bus or a taxi ride ... the city. 16. When we travel and visit foreign countries we see and learn all sorts ... things that we can never see or learn ... home. 17. It was my first visit ... Odessa. And of course I wanted to see as much as possible. 18. I was impressed ... the beauty ... the view. 19. The tourist were shown a lot of places ... interest. 20. Tourist always admire the Tashkent Metro, the beauty ... its architecture different ... each station. 21. Bobur Avenue is one ... the longest and busiest streets ... Andijan. 22. There were crowds ... people ... the streets ... the first May. 23. ... which direction did he go? He was walking ... the direction ... Independent Square. 24. She is going to visit her brother, who lives ... Kiev. 25. I planned to leave ... Samarkand ... the 5<sup>th</sup> ... July. 26. These splendid many storied houses are inhabited ... the workers ... the automobile plant. 27. ... all the theatres ... Tashkent she prefers the Hamza Theatre. 28. We went ... sightseeing tours whenever we had time. 29. She was pleasantly surprised when she was invited ... the party. 30. ... their great surprise the picture did not impress me ... all.

#### 4. Tests on the theme.

##### VARIANT 1

1. She was surprised to see him, because she had been ... the impression that Nick was still travelling ... business.  
A) under/on B) on/to C) under/at D) at/on E) under/to
2. My father, who works ... a big office, sometimes brings me stamps... different parts ... the world.  
A) at/in/of B) in/at/in C) on/to/of D) in/on/of E) in/from/of
- 3.... summer holidays many boys and girls like to go ... the country... their teachers.  
A) At/for/to B) Into/at/with C) -/to/to D) During/to/with E) During/to/by
4. The teacher explained the new rule ... the pupils and they listened ... her attentively.  
A) at/- B) to/of C) from/to D) by/of E) to/to
5. A lot of people passed ... a small picture painted ... the young artist without stopping to look ... it.  
A) to/on/at B) -/by/at C) on/by/to D) through/in/after E) till/on/-
6. The captain looked ... his glasses and saw a man ... the sea not far... the ship.  
A) after/on/at B) through/at/in C) with/by/to D) through/in/from E) for/at/about
7. We've neither been ... the theatre, nor ... the cinema ... a long time.  
A) to/to/for B) at/with/on C) on/to/at D) with/at/for E) at/on/to
8. The Aldwych Theatre put... both classic and modern plays.  
A) in B)- C) of D) on E)for
9. He thought... a plan and stayed there ... a few days.  
A) on/of B) about/at C) of/in D) of/for E) on/for.
10. We have worked ... the plan ... the new district... six months.  
A) of/off/about B) at/of/for C) of/in/in D) about/of to E) of/at/for
11. We lived ... the suburb ... a big city ... the factory where father worked.  
A) at/in/at B) in/before/of C) of/by/to D) through/at/on E) in/of/near
- 12.... looking ... his papers he understood it was time ... him to type them.  
A) On/by/to B) On/after/in C) In/at/before D) After/through/for E) For/through/in
13. It was difficult... him to earn money ... the country, so he went...town.  
A) at/in/after B) through/under/to C) for/in/to D) on/at/before E) for/to/in
14. «Be careful... the crossing,» he said ... the children.  
A) for/at B) at/to C) for/to D) to/at E) on/for
15. Why were you late ... the beginning ... the film?  
A) at/for B) for/at C) for/of D) off/of E) on/of
16. She was ... duty and had to stay ... the classroom ... classes.  
A) after/at/at B) on/in/after C) on/at/at D) in/in/in E) on/with/at
17. My friends went... a cycling tour last week.  
A) to B) on C) in D) for E) before
18. I think Dan fell... love with Alice.  
A) for B) with C) in D) to E) into
19. Did they enjoy... their trip down the river?  
A) - B) with C) in D) for E) into
20. There is a man sitting ...the TV set... the hall.  
A) to/at B) before/on C) towards/of D) in front of/in E) near/at
21. He was very fond ... swimming and took an active part... the sports life ... the school.

- A) to/at/of B) of/at/in C) of/in/in D) of/in/of E) for/in/of
22. He became interested ... physics... the age ... fifteen.  
A) in/in/of B) in/at/of C) in/for/in D) at/at/of E) of/in/of
23. We live ... of an ocean of a gas that we call air.  
A) above B) underground C) in the glass D) in the time E) at the bottom
24. I remember that it was ... my fifteenth birthday that she first put them ... my hands.  
A) in/on B) on/into C) on/at D) into/on E) at/on
25. The longest river ... England is the Severn and the deepest is the Thames ... which stands the capital of England London.  
A) in/on B) on/in C) in/at D) of/on E) at/on
26. «... your place I'd ask the boy to apologize .... you,» Ann said.... her friend.  
A) On/with/in B) In/to/to C) At/to/for D) With/on/to E) Up/with/to
27. Do you agree ... her?  
A) to B) of C) for D) by E) with
28. What is happening... this picture?  
A) at B)from C) of D) in E) off
29. You are wanted ... the phone.  
A) on B) by C) to D) with E) in
30. ... Monday morning I had been waiting... you ... two hours but you didn't come.  
A) In/for/at B) On/-/for C) -/with/during D) On/for/for E) On/for/-
31. Take a piece ... chalk and write the sentence ... the blackboard.  
A) of/at B) of/of C) on/on D) of/in E) of/on
32. I wanted a book ... Oscar Wilde and asked the librarian to show ...me some ... his books.  
A) by/-/of B) of/to/by C) of/with/at D) on/on/with E) by/to/by
33. It's necessary ... him to do it... this year.  
A) of/in B) for/- C) to/during D) for/by E) to/-
34. I think we'll have read the article ... 5 p.m. today.  
A) at B) to C) for D) by E) in
35. Don't tell anybody ... this. It's only ... us two.  
A) -/besides B) about/between C) on/by D) on/within E) about/among
36. Everyone knew that her father had gone ... a place some distance away,... an important business.  
A) on/with B) towards/at C) to/at D) in/at E) to/on

### VARIANT 2

1. A traveller who visits New York ... the first time admires .. the new architecture.  
A) with/of B) of/of C) for/- D) in/with E) at/to
2. Go ... the kitchen and get a bottle ... milk the refrigerator.  
A) at/of/from B) to/of/out of C) in/-/from D) to/of/of E) into/of/in
3. They dined ... a small restaurant which had been «decorated»... rather bad pictures ... young artists.  
A) at/with/on B) near/by/of C) in/with/by D) to/-/with E) at/towards/from
4. I remember being met... zoo station ... one of their pupils.  
A) near/from B) In/with C) besides/among D) of/for E) at/by
5. He decided to marry ... Rose ... money.  
A) -/for B) for/to C) on/with D) by/for E) at/-
6. Mr. Brown had to hurry up as his friend was waiting ... him ... the corner... the street.  
A) for/at/of B) for/in/- C)-/in/- D) with/at/in E) for/in/for

7. We are very busy ... weekdays.  
A) out of B) in C) on D) at E) of
8. You must work hard ... your English.  
A) on B) at C) for D) from E) by
9. He should take care ... his health.  
A) for B) on C) at D) to E) of
10. He suddenly jumped ... a bus.  
A) by B) at C) to D) on E) of
11. I arrived ... the station ... a taxi.  
A) to/by B) at/in C) to/on D) into/by E) at/by
12. They drove ... London ... Paris, stopping ... Vienna.  
A) into/from/at B) from/to/on C) to/for/near D) from/to/in E) to/from/on
13. What are curtains usually made ...?  
A) in B) with C) of D) - E) at
14. I know that he is a noisy boy, but... the same time I can't be angry...him.  
A) -/to B) at/with C) -/with D) in/about E) by/for
15. ... general everything was all right. They thought they were walking ...direction ... the village when they lost the way.  
A) For-/to B) In/to/of C) In/in/of D) By/to/to E) In/in/to
16. In England cars go ... the left side.  
A) in B) near C) of D) to E) on
17. They put... illuminations ... front of all buildings.  
A) down/over B) up/on C) down/near D) up/at E) -/in
18. Two women saw a girl and began laughing ... her. One of them said: «She still believes her husband ... spite ...everything».  
A) to/in/- B) at/at/with C) with/for/of D) at/in/of E) to/in/-
19. The famous explorer left... the North ... the fifth of March.  
A) to/on B) to/in C) for/at D) from/on E) for/on
20. It's better to wait for five minutes before crossing the street than stay ... a month at the hospital.  
A) at B) on C) for D) of E) till
21. Two friends were travelling ... car... the Crimea after their successful examinations.  
A) on/on B) by/of C) by/to D) by/in E) at/in
22. They will be fighting ... political reforms.  
A) in B) on C) at D) by E) for
23. A farmer went... Chicago to see the sights... the city.  
A) in/to B) to/in C) to/of D) -/- E) -/of
24. Our government pays great attention ... the education... the youth.  
A) -/of B) of/of C) to/to D) to/of E) by/of
25. There is something very attractive ... him.  
A) in B) about C) with D) by E) at
26. Great Britain consists ... three parts.  
A) of B) with C) from D) in E) by
27. Everybody wanted to come here ... time.  
A) by B) for C) in D) without E) at
28. An electric lamp hangs from the centre ... the ceiling... the table.

- A) to/in B) of/above C) to/on D) in/from E) on/near
29. Father was very angry ... his son: «You'll be punished according ...the seriousness ... your crime».  
A) to/-/of B) for/to/to C) to/to/to D) with/to/of E) with/-/of
30. I asked him ...help.  
A) in B) about C) for D) by E) with
31. He has got a very good head ... his shoulders.  
A) over B) beyond C) on D) since E) for
32. He is very good ... maths.  
A) in B) at C) - D) about E) with
33. At night when there are no clouds ... the sky you can see many stars.  
A) on B) in C) at D) to E) above
34. The girl saw a beautiful garden ... the end of the corridor with red flowers ... it.  
A) at/in B) at/on C) to/in D) in/in E) of/on
35. Alice drank ... the bottle and turned ... a very small girl.  
A) of/in B) for/at C) out/of D) from/on E) from/into
36. I'm going to wait... it stops raining.  
A) till B) before C) on D) at E) for

### **5. An assessment**

In the assessment the quality of Lecture №11 and magistrates' knowledge are evaluated.