

INSTRUCTION TO STUDENTS: ATTEMPT ALL QUESTIONS.

TIME: THREE HOURS

1. Briefly discuss the evolution of health care systems stating a few examples with different cultures. **(10 Marks)**
2. State five responsibilities of a hospital administrator. **(10 Marks)**
3. The main objective of a hospital ward's design is to facilitate the staff nurses hear or see anything happening in the ward with minimal physical or emotional stress. Discuss any FIVE ward designs. **(20 Marks)**
4. Define what you understand by a diagnostic laboratory and Discuss four subdivisions therein **(20 Marks)**
5. State and briefly explain five hospital housekeeping and maintenance services **(10 Marks)**
6. Discuss the following categories of expenditures in relation to hospital management **(20 Marks)**
 - a. Capital Vs Recurrent
 - b. Fixed Vs Variable
 - c. Direct Vs Indirect
7. State and briefly explain FIVE factors affecting hospital expenditure. **(10 Marks)**